MARGINALIA

Picture caption in the *Grand Forks* (S. D.) *Herald:*

"A student at Duluth Technical College found a quiet corner on the third floor of the State Capitol in St. Paul where she could rest her head after a long day of lobbing representatives for more student funding."

It's the backhand that's so tiring.

■

Headline in the Pennsylvania State University *Daily Collegian:*

DEVELOPMENT ALONG SPRING CREEK MAY EFFECT PURITY

How soon can they start?

■

From *Titan News*, a paper at California State University at Fullerton:

ALUMNI SCHOLARHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS

Swivel them with pride!

■

Headline in *The Catholic Telegraph*, the weekly paper of the Cincinnati Archdiocese:

GENERAL ELECTRIC GIVES XU $18 BILLION

The news item that followed:

"CINCINNATI—The General Electric Company donated almost $18 million to Xavier University's 1989-90 Alumni Fund campaign, matching donations already made by Xavier alumni who are GE employees and retirees."

The news release from Xavier that inspired all that:

". . . The General Electric Foundation donated $17,729.58 to Xavier University's 1989-1990 Annual Fund campaign, matching donations by GE employees and retirees who are Xavier graduates."

Another bubble burst.

■

Description of Texas Tech University in a sports booklet:

"Texas Tech University is the only one of the state's four major universities located in the western two-thirds of Texas. It's a landmark praised for the beauty of its campus. Its hallmark is academic diversity. But Tech's greateds mark of distinction could well be its dynamic progress toward quality education. . . .

"Successes are hard to count among the Tech alumnus because . . ."

Don't feel you *have* to tell us all this.

■

From an ad in *The Nation's Health:*

"Oregon Research Institute seeks an established investigator to apply a public health perspective to a range of community health problems. . . . The Institute can provide substantial but decreasing support for up to three years, thereafter the applicant will be expected to be fully supported on grant foods."

High in fiber, we hope. —C.G.

In Brief

Gunman at Berkeley Kills Student, Wounds 6

BERKELEY, CAL.—One student was killed and four others were wounded by a gunman last week in a hotel bar near the University of California at Berkeley. Later a police officer, shooting through a window, killed the gunman while he held about 15 people hostage.

The gunman was armed with six weapons, the police said, when he took over the crowded bar of the Durant Hotel shortly after midnight and held his hostages for about six hours.

The slain Berkeley student was identified by the police as John N. Sheehy, a senior who was 22 years old. The wounded included a police officer and a bartender, a university spokesman said.

The police identified the gunman as Mehrdad Dashti. University of California officials said he had enrolled in one summer-session course at Berkeley 10 years ago but had no other connection to the campus.

Trustees Revise Rules for Colgate Greek Groups

HAMILTON, N.Y.—The Colgate University board of trustees voted last month to let fraternities and sororities remain on the campus but revamped the guidelines under which the Greek system operates.

Pledging has been eliminated, as of this fall, and rushing is being moved to the spring. Beginning in 1994, students will have to wait until they are sophomores to join fraternities and sororities.

The changes came as the result of recommendations by a special committee created last year to study residential and social life at the university. Faculty members voted to abolish fraternities and sororities after the theft of a Delta Kappa Epsilon diary that chronicled hazing, drug use, and sexual assaults.

In addition to changes in the Greek system, the trustees voted to require all freshmen and sophomores to live on the campus starting in 1994. The university plans to build another dormitory to house the additional students. Currently, only freshmen are required to live on the campus.

The trustees said the changes had been made because the university had "too great a reliance on fraternities and sororities for residential and social options."

Baylor Forms New Board to Limit Baptist Control

WACO, TEX.—Fears of a fundamentalist takeover have prompted the world's largest Baptist-supported university to remove itself from the control of the Baptist General Convention of Texas.

Baylor University's trustees have set up a separate board to govern the institution.

The action brought angry criticism from conservative Baptists. The Rev. Joel Gregory, a Fort Worth pastor and a past president of the state convention, predicted a legal challenge. "They have walked off with the crown jewel of Texas Baptist life, and there will be a public outcry from Baptists of all kinds," he said.

Trustees of the 145-year-old

Report on Student Performance Draws Grim Picture

WASHINGTON

Few American students can use basic algebra, draw conclusions from scientific data, or interpret historical information, according to a report about achievement in elementary and secondary schools.

The report, released last week by Education Secretary Lauro F. Cavazos, is based on 20 years of data on student performance collected by the National Assessment of Educational Progress.

In 20 years, the report said, little has changed in the way students are taught. Even though research has shown that students do better when they learn through discussions and hands-on experiments, it said, classroom work is still dominated by passive learning, such as listening to lectures and watching films. The report also takes parents to task for not encouraging their children to invest more time in their homework or to read more books.

10 Pages a Day

Calling the report a "compendium of disappointment," Secretary Cavazos said the country could raise performance levels by demanding more of students in the classroom and at home.

Most students receive little writing instruction, the report said. It also said that more than half of high-school seniors read 10 pages or fewer a day.

Chester E. Finn, Jr., outgoing chairman of the National Assessment Governing Board, which guides NAEP, said the report was "almost unrelieved bad news." Equally troubling, he said, is that most teachers, parents, and principals think their own students are doing well enough.

"This kind of data ought to be a cold shower for the nation," Mr. Finn said, adding that little will change in education if Americans continue to be self-satisfied.

The report, "America's Challenge: Accelerating Academic Achievement," contains data about student performance in reading, writing, mathematics, science, history, civics, and geography.

Copies of the report are available for $12 each from the National Assessment of Educational Progress, P.O. Box 6710, Princeton, N.J. 08541-6710. —DENISE K. MAGNER

D.C. University Closed After Students Take Over 2 Buildings

WASHINGTON

Officials of the University of the District of Columbia shut down all three of the institution's campuses last week after more than 100 angry students took over two buildings.

After forcing administrators to leave their offices, students barricaded themselves in one of the buildings. A university spokesman said last week that he did not know when classes would resume for U.D.C.'s 12,000 students.

Mayor Meets Protesters

The protesters took the action, they said, after trustees refused to meet with them to discuss student concerns about management of the institution. The students made several demands, including the removal of several members of the Board of Trustees.

Mayor Marion S. Barry, Jr., met with the protesters to discuss their demands. The mayor's spokeswoman said he planned to "suggest strongly" that the board's chairwoman, Nira H. Long, whom he appointed, resign immediately. The spokeswoman said the mayor would also urge 10 other trustees to resign later.

NANCY ANDREWS, THE WASHINGTON POST

Student protesters who closed the University of the District of Columbia say trustees have been unresponsive to their concerns.

The students also were expected to meet with Miles Mark Fisher, IV, the university's interim president. Mr. Fisher is one of five presidents or acting presidents to serve at U.D.C. in eight years. That turnover rate has angered many of the students who said it was just one example of the trustees' inability to work with presidents to run the institution. Students also demanded that the trustees withdraw U.D.C.'s offer to house a controversial art work by the feminist artist Judy Chicago (*The Chronicle*, August 1). The board's earlier decision to spend $1.6-million to renovate a building where the work would be displayed angered some members of Congress, who maintain the art work is obscene. The U.S. House of Representatives has voted to cut $1.6-million from U.D.C.'s budget if trustees acquire the work, "The Dinner Party."

Students demanded that U.D.C. officials do more to persuade lawmakers not to cut the budget.

—COURTNEY LEATHERMAN

The Chronicle of Higher Education (ISSN 0009-5982) is published weekly except the last two weeks in August and the last two weeks in December at 1255 Twenty-Third Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20037. Subscription rate: $62.50 per year. Second-class postage paid at Washington, D.C., and at additional mailing offices. Copyright © 1990 by The Chronicle of Higher Education, Inc. Printed in the United States of America. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to The Chronicle of Higher Education, P.O. Box 1955, Marion, Ohio 43305. Member, Audit Bureau of Circulations. The Chronicle reserves the right not to accept an advertiser's order. Only publication of an advertisement shall constitute final acceptance of the advertiser's order.

Business & Philanthropy

Give & Take

Campaigns, campaigns, and more campaigns:

As Columbia University was getting ready to launch a billion-dollar-plus capital drive, the jousting continued in the public-university fund-raising derby.

For several months now, a friendly competition has been waged between the Ohio State University and the University of California at Berkeley over which one can claim title to "the public university that has raised the most."

When both drives closed at the end of June, Berkeley said it had raised the biggest sum, a total of $459.7-million. Ohio State's total was $450-million, but fund raisers on both campuses said they were still counting money.

Then, Ohio State boasted last month that it had closed the books and its total for the university's five-year drive was $460.2-million.

"Oh, we're way over that," exclaimed Michael D. Desler, Berkeley's director of major gifts, when told of Ohio State's boast. Mr. Desler said that Berkeley's total stood at $471-million, having been pushed up by the addition of several "irrevocable bequests."

"Our gift-accounting system is pretty bureaucratic," Mr. Desler explained.

"It's been kind of amusing," he said of the rivalry, not missing an opportunity to point out that Ohio State has a medical school, and Berkeley doesn't, and that many gifts during campaigns come in for medical programs. "To say you're the highest is certainly a source of pride, but the main thing was meeting the goal," he said.

In any case, Berkeley, barring any new developments at Ohio State, is not likely to hold the mantle for long. Another public university in the Midwest has just begun the "quiet phase" of a campaign that is expected to raise as much as $880-million over five years. Officials expect to announce that campaign early in 1992.

■

The results are in from the annual Ivy-M.I.T.-Stanford Gifts Survey, and Harvard University is at the top of the heap.

Harvard reclaims the top spot after being in second place to Stanford University for the last three years. In the 1990 fiscal year, Harvard raised $213-million, up from $185-million in fiscal 1989. That total makes Harvard the biggest college fund raiser nationwide.

Stanford ended up collecting $202-million, compared with $189-million the previous year.

In the next three places were Cornell University, with $161-million raised; the University of Pennsylvania, with $140-million; and Yale University, with $130-million.

The other totals were: Columbia University, with $123-million; the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, with $118-million; Princeton University, with $75-million; Dartmouth College, with $51-million; and Brown University, with $42-million.

Columbia U. Opens Campaign to Raise $1.15-Billion; Cornell Is Said to Prepare for a $1.25-Billion Drive

Totals edge out Stanford, which had claimed record goal; Harvard and Yale also weigh huge efforts

NEW YORK

Columbia University last week kicked off higher education's largest fund-raising drive—a five-year campaign to raise $1.15-billion—with the announcement that it had received $25-million from John W. Kluge, chairman of the Metromedia Company.

Columbia's hold on the record is likely to be brief. Later this month Cornell University is expected to announce a five-year, $1.25-billion campaign. Harvard and Yale Universities are also planning billion-dollar–plus drives but have not yet announced them.

Columbia's drive edges out Stanford's $1.1-billion campaign, which has raised $987-million since it began in 1987 and is scheduled to close in 1992.

Michael I. Sovern, Columbia's president, said in an interview that the fund-raising campaign was necessary to keep pace with the rising costs of faculty salaries, financial aid, and facilities renovation facing Columbia and many other universities.

"We've got to get faculty salaries up," Mr. Sovern said. "We've got to do something about facilities. We simply can't wait anymore. And all the other stuff—books, computers and software, and now oil—everything is going up, and we're trying very hard to keep tuition down," he said, noting that tuition at Columbia College is $14,472, a 5.7-per-cent increase over last year's.

Belt-Tightening Measures

Columbia has already enacted several belt-tightening measures, including a decision to phase out its School of Library Service, the nation's oldest library school.

Major Capital Campaigns

	Goal (in millions)	Closing year
Columbia U.	$1,150	1995
Stanford U.	$1,100	1992
U. of Penn.	$1,000	1994
Boston U.	$1,000	2000
New York U.	$1,000	2000
M.I.T.	$700	1992
Duke U.	$400	1991
Case Western Reserve U.	$350	1994
U. of Notre Dame	$300	1990
Wichita State U.	$300	1996

The university is also involved in a process it calls "selective excellence," in which it is consolidating or weeding out programs of inferior quality to improve the overall academic quality of the institution (*The Chronicle*, April 25).

Asked if Columbia's total campaign goal of $1.15-billion had anything to do with Stanford's goal, Mr. Sovern said: "I swear to you it didn't. We decided to go for $1-billion for the university and $150-million for the hospital."

Universities have been forced to turn to large-scale fund raising because other sources of income—tuition, federal support, and endowment—have leveled off or actually declined.

'You're really left with giving as the single engine," said Mr. Sovern. "Whether people will accept that depends on how well we explain what we will do with the money."

The university announced the fund-raising drive last week at a ceremony honoring 20 Nobel Prize laureates who had studied or taught at Columbia.

The New Campaign for Columbia will seek to raise $335-million for endowment, including $200-million for faculty support and $100-million for student aid; $365-million for instructional and research activities; $200-million for new and renovated facilities; and $100-million in annual support for day-to-day operations of the university's 16 schools.

'A New Generation'

Linked with the campaign is an effort to raise $150-million in endowment, facilities, and equipment for the Presbyterian Hospital, the university's partner at the Columbia–Presbyterian Medical Center.

The campaign was opened by the donation from Mr. Kluge—his second $25-million donation to Columbia in three years. The new gift will establish the Kluge Endowment for a New Generation of Faculty Excellence. Funds from the endowment will aid Ph.D. candidates and postdoctoral students, as well as promising younger faculty members in the early stages of their careers.

Mr. Kluge's two $25-million gifts are the largest donations to Columbia by any individual. One of the richest men in the world, with a net worth estimated by *Fortune* magazine at $7-billion, Mr. Kluge serves as general partner, president, and chairman of Metromedia. He is a 1937 graduate of

Continued on Following Page

WHEN IS A GIFT NOT A GIFT?

A Dartmouth Ethicist to Take a Close Look at Fund Raising

STUART BRATESMAN, DARTMOUTH COLLEGE

Dartmouth's Deni Elliott: "If a gift is freely given, why do we need a fund raiser, someone to solicit and manipulate?"

By LIZ McMILLEN

Philanthropy is based on the idea that people freely give their money for the benefit of a cause. But listen to the way some fund raisers describe their work—"sending the troops out," "donor targets," "going in for the kill"—and you might get a different idea.

The language of the profession intrigues Deni Elliott, director of Dartmouth College's Institute for the Study of Applied and Professional Ethics. "If a gift is freely given," Ms. Elliott asks, "why do we need a fund raiser, someone to solicit and manipulate?"

The way fund raisers talk about their profession is one of the issues Ms. Elliott and others will examine for a new study on ethics and higher-education fund raising. The three-year project, which involves fund raisers as well as scholars in the field of ethics, will produce training materials, case studies,

Continued on Following Page

Dartmouth Ethicist to Take a Close Look at Fund Raising

Continued From Preceding Page
and other documents for use by college fund raisers. It is supported by grants from the W. K. Kellogg Foundation and the Lilly Endowment.

The study got under way last month with a meeting in Washington. "We are bringing together the synergy of people who do serious thinking about ethics with the practitioners," says Eric Wentworth, senior vice-president for the Council for Advancement and Support of Education, a co-sponsor of the project.

Mr. Wentworth notes that fund raising has come a long way since the days when a college had "one good-old-Charlie fund raiser who knew all the alumni and kept all the information in his head." Now, with the sheer number of college alumni and with increasingly sophisticated giving plans and donor research, more opportunities for ethical dilemmas exist, he says.

Involving an 'Outsider'

The ethical issues facing colleges, Ms. Elliott and Mr. Wentworth agree, include such as questions as: Are colleges going too far in looking for information on donors? How should colleges account for gifts? What is the proper form of compensation for fund raisers? At what point does a working relationship between donor and fund raiser turn into a friendship? When is a gift not a gift?

Several papers have been commissioned to look at those and several other fund-raising issues, they say.

Officials at the Lilly Endowment and the Kellogg Foundation say they believed the study was worth supporting because little attention has been paid to ethical issues in fund raising. They also say they were intrigued by the fact that Ms. Elliott was an "outsider" with no direct experience in college fund raising.

Ms. Elliott, who also teaches philosophy at Dartmouth, has served as an ethics consultant for *The Philadelphia Inquirer*, *The Louisville Courier-Journal*, and the television station WCSH in Portland, Me. She is writing a book on journalism called *Sources and Sorcery*.

"I see many similarities in the relationships between source and reporter and donor and fund raiser," she says. "Although they are not adversarial relationships—they are more compatible relationships—the fund raiser is caught between the donor and the institution in the same way that a reporter is caught between a source and an editor."

Fears About Prospect Research

Prospect research, an increasingly common feature of college development offices, raises several questions about ethics, privacy, and secrecy, Ms. Elliott says. Many colleges employ prospect researchers—detectives, in effect—who collect financial and other kinds of information on donors and prospective givers.

Colleges rely on the results of prospect research in approaching donors, who often are unaware that they are the subject of research. Although the information can be instrumental in helping colleges secure gifts, the practice has been controversial.

Ms. Elliott says she was struck by the privacy issues involved in prospect research while listening to fund raisers talk about their research practices at a recent conference. "Listening to them talk, I thought, 'Investigative reporters would kill to get this information,' " she says.

'The Secrecy Troubles Me'

The concern at the meeting was the possibility that information on donors could be used improperly. Reporters sometimes face the same concern when reporting sensitive or controversial stories, she says.

"Is there a problem with collecting information in the first place?" Ms. Elliott asks. "I'm not sure there is a problem, but the secrecy troubles me."

"My sense is that development officers must feel there is a reason to be sneaky," she explains. "If people know they're being solicited, do they not give?"

Although the project will produce practical materials for college fund raisers, both Ms. Elliott and Mr. Wentworth say they doubt that a code of ethics would result from the group's work. They explained that such a code would rarely, if ever, address the real dilemmas fund raisers face on a day-to-day basis.

"Writing an ethics code is a terrific moral exercise and a great way to raise consciousness," Ms. Elliott says. "But you should write it and throw it away." ■

Indiana U.'s Center on Philanthropy Given $15-Million

INDIANAPOLIS

The Lilly Endowment and a group of anonymous donors have contributed a total of $15.1-million to the philanthropy center at Indiana University–Purdue University at Indianapolis.

The two gifts will help expand programs in teaching, research, and public service at the Indiana University Center on Philanthropy over the next 10 years. The center, established in 1987, is one of a few in the nation that focus on philanthropy as a field of study. The center's director is Robert L. Payton, who is also a professor of philanthropic studies at the university.

'Challenge to Mobilize'

The Lilly Endowment's $11.4-million grant, to be awarded over three and a half years, and the $3.7-million anonymous gift have "challenged us to mobilize" the university's resources to increase the understanding of philanthropy, said James R. Wood, a sociology professor at Indiana's Bloomington campus. Mr. Wood is a member of a committee that advises the philanthropy center on policy matters.

The center's 10-year plan for expansion includes creating programs for an undergraduate minor, a master's degree, and a one-year course of study for a professional certificate in philanthropic studies. The center also wants to establish a grant-making school to help organizations learn how to write effective grant proposals.

The center will draw on professors from several academic disciplines—including economics, history, law, philosophy, and sociology—to instruct students. The university already has established three new faculty positions that have joint appointments with the center. Two more are planned by the 1994-95 academic year.

Officials hope that the researchers, instructors, and students at the center will write articles and books on philanthropy. The center will also support research by students and faculty members at other colleges and universities. As a service to the public, the center will advise non-profit organizations on how to become more effective in their fund-raising efforts.

$4.7-Million Over 3 Years

In the past three years the Lilly Endowment has given $4.7-million to help develop the philanthropy center.

The endowment is a private foundation based in Indianapolis. It was created in 1937 by three members of the Lilly family through gifts of stock in their pharmaceutical business, Eli Lilly and Company. The fund supports religion, education, and community development. It distributed $93-million in grants in 1989. —JULIE L. NICKLIN

Columbia Hopes to Raise $1.15-Billion Over 5 Years to Keep Pace With Costs

Continued From Preceding Page
Columbia College, where he was a four-year scholarship student.

His previous gift established the Kluge Presidential Scholars Program, which provides scholarships, research support, and forgiveness of undergraduate loans as an incentive for minority students to earn doctoral degrees.

Mr. Kluge was interested in making a second gift of equal size to the university, Mr. Sovern said, because "he got a great deal of satisfaction out of the first gift and the impact it is having."

Cornell's 'Nucleus Fund'

Officials at Cornell say the university has already raised $340-million in a "nucleus fund" for its $1.25-billion campaign, which the Board of Trustees is expected to approve this month.

President Frank H. T. Rhodes has said the drive is essential for increasing the university's $800-million endowment, which is smaller than the endowments at four of its peers in the Ivy League.

Other universities are known to be planning major drives, as well, including Yale University, whose goal is a reported $1.5-billion, and Harvard University, which is said to be planning a drive with a goal as high as $2-billion. The public announcement of Harvard's drive, expected to be university-wide campaign, has been postponed until a new president is named to replace Derek Bok, who is stepping down in June.

Meanwhile, the University of Pennsylvania, which opened a five-year, $1-billion campaign less than a year ago, has reached half of its goal, with more than $521-million collected. New York and Boston Universities are each also attempting to raise $1-billion, but their campaigns are longer term, both running until 2000.

At Columbia, the university concluded another major campaign just three years ago. That drive netted $602-million, still one of the largest amounts raised by a college or university.

For its current drive, the university said it had already collected $329-million in gifts and pledges, including Mr. Kluge's.

—LIZ McMILLEN

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30 Broad Street, New York 10004

Libraries. For the library-automation project: $100,000 to Pace U.

COCA-COLA FOUNDATION
One Coca-Cola Plaza
Atlanta 30313

Business education. For programs in marketing and finance: $100,000 to Rice U.

Political science. For a summer institute for black undergraduate students in political science: $70,000 to American Political Science Association.

CHARLES E. CULPEPER FOUNDATION
866 United Nations Plaza
New York 10017

Libraries. For the library-automation project: $100,000 to Pace U.

DEWAR FOUNDATION
c/o Rutson R. Henderson
45 Dietz Street
Oneonta, N.Y. 13820

Student aid. For scholarships: $100,000 to Albany Law School of Union U.

FORD FOUNDATION
320 East 43rd Street
New York 10017

Higher education. For programs under the foundation's Race Relations and Cultural Diversity Initiative: $1.6-million divided among 19 colleges and universities.

HILLCREST FOUNDATION
c/o NCNB Texas, Trust Division
One Dallas Center, P.O. Box 830241
Dallas 75283-0241

Facilities. For the new academic center: $100,000 to LeTourneau College.

McGREGOR FUND
333 West Fort Building
Detroit 48226

Humanities. For purchase of books for the library and for faculty development in the humanities: $75,000 to Capital U.

Tuition Rises More Slowly This Year but Again Surpasses Inflation Rate

Continued From Page A1
colleges, tuition averages $9,391, 8 per cent more than in 1989-90.

- Students at public two-year colleges are paying an average tuition of $884, up 5 per cent over last year.
- At private two-year colleges, the average tuition is $5,003, 8 per cent higher than last year.

The national averages are based on reports from 2,194 colleges and universities and are weighted by enrollment to reflect what the average undergraduate is charged.

College officials said the increases were needed to pay for—among other things—raises for faculty members, soaring costs of fringe benefits, and maintenance of campus facilities.

In a statement accompanying the tuition report, Donald M. Stewart, president of the College Board, said that a "disturbing information gap" about college costs had created confusion and panic among students and their families.

"Many students and parents have no idea how much college actually costs or how much of those costs they'll be expected to pay," he said.

"Ironically, lower-income families tend to overestimate the costs and underestimate the help that's available, while higher-income families do the reverse." He urged parents to seek out the facts about meeting college costs.

'Investigate Possibilities'

Secretary of Education Lauro F. Cavazos echoed that message. Commenting on this year's cost report, he said many people believed that college was beyond their reach financially. "I urge anyone thinking about higher education in the near future to begin investigating the financial-aid opportunities, public and private, that are available," he said.

In a continuation of a trend that began in the early 1980's, tuition rose faster than inflation at all types of institution except public community colleges. For the 12 months ending in August, inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index was 5.6 per cent.

Compared with tuition increases in 1989-90, the rate of increase this year slowed by one percentage point at public and private four-year institutions, remained the same at public two-year colleges, and rose by one percentage point at private two-year institutions.

According to the College Board report, room and board charges rose less sharply than tuition this year. Such costs increased 5 per cent at four-year public colleges, 7 per cent at four-year private institutions, and 6 per cent at two-year private colleges. Because of a small sample size, the College Board did not calculate room and board charges at two-year public colleges, which typically do not provide student housing.

This year the average full cost of attending a public four-year college is $6,991 for those who live on the campus and $5,594 for those who commute. The figures include tuition and required fees, room and board, books and supplies, transportation, and other expenses.

Average Cost Exceeds $15,000

The average full cost at a private four-year institution is $15,318 for students who live on the campus and $13,175 for commuters.

For students who commute to public two-year colleges, the average total cost is $4,654. Figures for community-college students who live on campuses are not available.

The full cost at a private two-year college is $10,256 for those who live in campus housing and $8,214 for commuter students.

The average public two-year college charges out-of-state residents an additional $2,076 for tuition, while the average public four-year institution charges non-residents an additional $2,948, according to the tuition study. Those figures are not weighted by enrollment.

Landmark College has the highest tuition this year, with charges of $19,650, followed by Bennington College, with tuition and fees of $17,790, the College Board said.

It is not surprising that community colleges had the lowest average tuition increase this year, according to Enid B. Jones, director of research at the American Association of Community and Junior Colleges. "Community colleges are designed to keep costs low," she said. "Their local governing boards require accountability." She said she expected that future tuition increases would remain below the rate of inflation.

Maintaining Quality

Richard F. Rosser, president of the National Association of Independent Colleges and Universities, said he was pleased that the average increase in tuition at private colleges had fallen from 9 per cent last year to 8 per cent this year.

"We've had presidents and their staffs and faculty doing their level best to be more efficient," he said. Even with lower increases, he said, "colleges by and large have been able to maintain their quality."

He said he thought parents and students understood that maintaining quality required higher tuition. "If we wanted to drastically change things, say by changing the student-faculty ratio from 15 to 1 to 20 to 1, we'd have a parade of students and parents at the door, saying 'Why are you doing that?' "

Arthur Hauptman, the author of a recent book on college costs, said he expected tuition to rise by at least the same rate next year, especially at public colleges and universities. "I would anticipate increases because of inflationary pressures and because of a deteriorating fiscal situation in many of the states," he said.

In its report, the College Board also calculated tuition figures without weights to reflect what the average college charges. Both weighted and unweighted tuition averages are similar at all types of institution except four-year private colleges. At those institutions, the unweighted figure is $7,685, some $1,700 lower than the weighted charge, a difference that reflects the fact that the more-expensive colleges have higher enrollments than the less-expensive ones.

Range of 1990-91 Tuition at 4-Year Colleges

	Number of colleges	Average tuition and fees	Proportion of total enrollment
Private institutions			
$15,000 or more	37	$15,518	6.2%
14,000 — 14,999	37	14,503	7.0
13,000 — 13,999	26	13,482	3.3
12,000 — 12,999	28	12,516	3.8
11,000 — 11,999	45	11,471	4.1
10,000 — 10,999	82	10,421	8.0
9,000 — 9,999	105	9,444	10.9
8,000 — 8,999	121	8.497	13.2
7,000 — 7,999	145	7,515	10.4
6,000 — 6,999	145	6,485	9.8
5,000 — 5,999	99	5,537	7.1
4,000 — 4,999	123	4,507	7.4
3,000 — 3,999	83	3,418	3.0
2,000 — 2,999	59	2,531	3.7
1,000 — 1,999	12	1,699	1.7
Less than $1,000	9	425	0.3
Total	1,156	—	100.0%
Public institutions			
$3,000 or more	24	$3,578	4.9%
2,000 — 2,999	105	2,359	26.3
1,500 — 1,999	147	1,730	31.3
1,000 — 1,499	138	1,315	24.7
500 — 999	37	903	11.3
Less than $500	9	466	1.5
Total	460	—	100.0%

Note: Includes only those institutions that provided final or estimated 1990-91 tuition and fees by August 15, 1990.

SOURCE: THE COLLEGE BOARD

Average College Costs, 1990-91

	Public colleges		Private colleges	
	Resident	Commuter	Resident	Commuter
4-year colleges				
Tuition and fees	$1,809	$1,809	$9,391	$9,391
Books and supplies	464	464	479	479
Room and board*	3,161	1,459	4,153	1,610
Transportation	456	776	432	757
Other	1,101	1,086	863	938
Total	$6,991	$5,594	$15,318	$13,175
2-year colleges				
Tuition and fees	$884	$884	$5,003	$5,003
Books and supplies	452	452	436	436
Room and board*	—	1,520	3,481	1,280
Transportation	—	857	472	691
Other	—	941	864	804
Total	—	$4,654	$10,256	$8,214

Note: The figures are weighted by enrollment to reflect the charges incurred by the average undergraduate enrolled at each type of institution.

* Room not included for commuter students.
— Insufficient data.

SOURCE: THE COLLEGE BOARD

Colleges Report Drop in Freshman Rolls; Black Colleges Buck the Trend

Continued From Preceding Page
the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, and the University of Hartford, have seen their freshman enrollments rise this year by 2 to 12 per cent. Admissions officers at those institutions attribute the increases to low tuition and increased recruiting. Emory University, Stanford University, and the College of Wooster have also seen increases.

In addition, several institutions that experienced declines in their freshman classes this year have managed to boost their overall enrollment slightly or keep it stable. They have done so by attracting a greater number of transfer students and by increasing the retention of upperclassmen.

10% Decline at Indiana

Few predominantly white institutions, however, can boast of a rise in black-student enrollment. While overall freshman enrollment at Stanford University went up by about 2 per cent for academic 1990-91, just 6.3 per cent of this year's freshmen are black, compared with 8.4 per cent last year. And the 10-per-cent drop in the number of black freshmen attending Indiana University this year is double the rate of decline in the number of first-year students over all.

"Black students are always perhaps the most difficult group to attract to your campus because everyone is recruiting black students quite rigorously," says William R. Fitzsimmons, dean of admissions and financial aid at Harvard University.

"Black students are always perhaps the most difficult group to attract . . . because everyone is recruiting black students quite rigorously."

Although the number of black freshmen at Harvard increased slightly this fall, black students make up a slightly smaller proportion of the the freshman class this year than last year.

Some predominantly white institutions have managed to attract a larger number of minority students. Although freshman enrollment at the University of Michigan is about the same as last year—4,600—the number of black freshmen increased by about 36 per cent. The number of Hispanic students rose by 23 per cent, and the number of American Indian students increased by 14 per cent.

'Whole New Strategy'

Richard H. Shaw, Jr., director of admissions at Michigan, attributes the increases to the university's "whole new strategy" for recruiting minority-group students. He says the institution "showed these youngsters we really care about them with more personalized interactions."

Special programs aimed at attracting minority-group students are responsible for successes at other institutions. Starting this year, the University of Hartford offered to halve tuition for all low-income students who graduated from one of the city's five high schools. The majority of the students who attend high school in Hartford are members of minority groups.

Richard A. Zeiser, director of admissions at Hartford, says the new program helped the university attract 182 black and Hispanic students this academic year, up from 114 last year.

Colleges and universities that have recruited more minority-group students say the key is to help the students feel comfortable and to offer them an affordable education. Indeed, officials at historically black colleges say that is precisely what they do, and they say it's largely why their enrollments have soared in the past few years.

Avoiding Racial Tensions

The officials also say students are attracted to black colleges because they don't have to face the kind of racial tensions that plague many predominantly white institutions.

Freshman enrollment rose by 15 per cent at Florida A&M University and 16 per cent at Tougaloo College.

"I think these students have gone through 12 years of being in the minority and here's an opportunity for them to be in the majority," says Roland H. Gaines, registrar at Florida A&M University. "We're hearing they want a more black experience." ■

FACT FILE: 1990-91 TUITION AND FEES AT MORE THAN 3,000 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

The following table shows the tuition and required fees charged undergraduates at more than 3,000 colleges and universities in the 1989-90 and 1990-91 academic years—including, for 1990-91, the additional tuition that many institutions charge out-of-state students.

An asterisk indicates that the institution provided estimated figures. The designation "n/a" indicates that comparable 1989-90 figures were not available.

The figures were collected by the College Board in its Annual Survey of Colleges 1990, and the tuition report was prepared by the board's College Scholarship Service. (Copyright © 1990 by the College Entrance Examination Board. All rights reserved.)

The full report on tuition and fees, *The College Cost Book, 1991*, is available for $13.95 prepaid from College Board Publications, Box 886, New York 10101-0866.

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
ALABAMA			
Alabama A&M U	$1,248	$1,248	$988
Ala Aviation and Tech C	600	645	450
Alabama St U	1,056	1,268	1,160
Athens St C	1,090	1,125	1,080
Auburn U			
Main campus	1,476	1,476	2,952
Montgomery	1,215	1,317	2,634
Bessemer St Tech C	609	609	450
Birmingham-Southern C	8,295	8,999	0
Bishop St CC	602	667	450
Brewer St JC	600	646	450
Central Alabama CC			
Alexander City	600	645	450
Childersburg	610	705	450
Chattahoochee Valley St CC	600	645	450
Concordia C	3,045	3,170	0
Douglas MacArthur St Tech C	610	610	450
Draughons JC Montgomery	3,900	3,925	0
Enterprise St JC	600	645	450
Faulkner U	3,540	4,335	0
Gadsden St CC	610	615	450
George Wallace St CC Dothan	600	600	450
George Wallace St CC Selma	600	645	450
Harry M Ayers St Tech C	607	610	450
Hobson St Tech C	615	645	450
Huntingdon C	5,160	5,860	0
International Bible C	2,435	2,575	0
J F Drake St Tech C	605	645	450
Jacksonville St U	1,215	1,320	660
James H Faulkner St JC	600	645	600
Jefferson Davis St JC	605	645	450
Jefferson St CC	615	675	450
John C Calhoun St CC	600	645	450
John M Patterson St Tech C	600	600	450
Judson C	3,954	4,370	0
Lawson St CC	619	633	600
Livingston U	1,392	1,524	0
Lurleen Wallace St JC	600	645	450
Marion Military Inst	5,325	5,325	0
Miles C	3,760	3,760	0
Mobile C	4,380	4,730	0
National Ed Ctr Birmingham	4,715	4,715	0
Northeast Alabama St JC	600	600	450
Northwest Alabama St CC	600	600	450
Oakwood C	5,331	5,595	0
Patrick Henry St JC	600	645	450
Reid St Tech C	605	634	450
RETS Electronic Inst	3,120	5,310	0
Samford U	5,500	6,000	0
Selma U	2,275	2,275	0
Shelton St CC	600	645	450
Shoals CC	600	645	450
Snead St JC	605	605	450
Southeastern Bible C	3,240	3,790	0
Southern JC	3,630	3,900	0
Southern Union St JC	600	645	450
Southwest St Tech C	600	645	525
Spring Hill C	8,250	9,230	0
Stillman C	3,550	3,550	0
Talladega C	3,709	4,307	0
Trenholm St Tech C	606	645	450
Troy St U			
Main campus	1,320	1,395	697
Dothan	1,254	1,419	210
Montgomery	1,180	1,270	630
Tuskegee U	5,300	5,800	0
U of Alabama			
Tuscaloosa	1,724	1,810	2,676
Birmingham	1,823	1,920	1,740
Huntsville	1,815	2,019	2,019
U of Montevallo	1,744	1,834	1,710
U of North Alabama	1,152	1,224	504
U of South Alabama	1,767	1,797	600
Walker C	1,820	1,928	0
Walker St Tech C	614	614	450
Wallace St CC Hanceville	603	603	450
ALASKA			
Alaska Bible C	$2,070	$2,370	$0
Alaska Pacific U	$5,930	$6,330	$0
Sheldon Jackson C	4,896	5,357	0
U of Alaska Sys			
Anchorage	1,166	1,166	2,028
Fairbanks	1,512	1,512	2,028
Southeast	1,112	1,112	2,028
Prince William Sound CC	930	930	2,210
ARIZONA			
American Indian Bible C	$2,842	$2,842	$0
Arizona C of the Bible	3,790	4,090	0
Arizona St U	1,362	1,540	5,006
Arizona Western C	630	660	4,080
Central Arizona C	546	570	3,960
Cochise C	630	680	3,540
DeVry Inst of Tech	4,575	4,745	0
Eastern Arizona C	500	600	3,124
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U Prescott	5,290	5,790	0
Grand Canyon U	4,465	4,910	0
ITT Tech Inst Phoenix	11,017	11,092	0
ITT Tech Inst Tucson	11,017	11,017	0
Lamson JC	n/a	4,050	0
Maricopa Co CC Dist			
Gateway CC	690	720	3,750
Glendale CC	690	720	3,750
Mesa CC	690	720	3,780
Phoenix C	690	720	3,750
Rio Salado CC	690	720	3,720
Scottsdale CC	690	720	3,750
South Mountain CC	690	720	3,720
Mohave CC	480	490	2,890
National Ed Ctr Arizona Automotive Inst	7,050	7,465	0
Navajo CC	360	380	0
Northern Arizona U	1,412	1,540	4,376
Northland Pioneer C	240	192	2,256
Pima CC	504	528	2,850
Prescott C	6,415	7,505	0
Southwestern C	4,080	4,320	0
U of Arizona	1,362	1,540	5,006
U of Phoenix	5,048	5,048	0
Western International U	3,300	2,880	0
Yavapai C	562	590	3,960
ARKANSAS			
Arkansas Baptist C	$1,670	$1,670	$0
Arkansas C	5,330	6,400	0
Arkansas St U			
Main campus	1,410	1,410	1,250
Beebe	850	850	570
Arkansas Tech U	1,260	1,260	1,200
Capital City JC	4,320	5,760	0
Central Baptist C	2,025	2,025	0
Crowley's Ridge C	2,976	3,184	0
East Arkansas CC	504	552	372
Garland County CC	576	576	1,152
Harding U	4,208	4,600	0
Henderson St U	1,070	1,220	1,200
Hendrix C	6,210	6,653	0
John Brown U	4,500	4,980	0
Mississippi County CC	648	648	1,272
National Ed Ctr Arkansas C of Tech	5,800	6,660	0
North Arkansas CC	528	528	504
Ouachita Baptist U	4,410	4,870	0
Philander Smith C	2,350	2,350	0
Phillips County CC	528	600	480
Rich Mountain CC	580	580	1,242
Shorter C	1,860	1,860	0
Southern Arkansas U			
Main campus	1,080	1,080	630
El Dorado	720	720	360
Tech	720	720	360
U of Arkansas			
Main campus	1,472	1,598	2,352
Little Rock	1,475	1,570	2,340
Med Sciences	1,443	1,548	2,352
Monticello	1,260	1,410	1,820
Pine Bluff	1,355	1,355	1,738
U of Central Arkansas	1,230	1,290	1,260
U of the Ozarks	2,810	3,010	0
Westark CC	672	672	888
Williams Baptist C	2,776	2,938	0
CALIFORNIA			
Acad of Art C	$6,060	$7,560	$0
Allan Hancock C	119	118	2,880
American Acad of Dramatic Arts West	6,175	6,675	0
American Armenian International C	9,211	10,150	0
Antelope Valley C	100	100	2,880
Antioch U			
Los Angeles	6,300	7,020	0
Santa Barbara	6,000	6,375	0
Armstrong C	4,995	5,670	0
Art Ctr C of Design	9,035	10,172	0
Azusa Pacific U	8,180	8,900	0
Barstow C	100	100	2,880
Bethany Bible C	5,450	5,850	0
Biola U	8,202	9,172	0
Brooks C	5,510	5,710	0
Brooks Inst of Photography	4,700	5,450	0
Butte C	155	155	2,820
Cabrillo C	157	157	2,820
California Baptist C	5,176	5,445	0
California C for Respiratory Therapy	5,895	5,895	0
Cal C of Arts and Crafts	8,680	9,760	0
California Inst of Tech	12,489	13,489	0
California Inst of the Arts	10,250	11,250	0
California Lutheran U	8,750	9,450	0
California Maritime Acad	1,154	1,175	2,977
California St U Sys			
Poly St U San Luis Obispo	953	1,025	6,165
St Poly U Pomona	794	856	6,165
Bakersfield	828	912	6,165
Chico	842	914	6,150
Dominguez Hills	790	876	6,150
Fresno	886	942	6,150
Fullerton	880	952	6,150
Hayward	823	896	6,165
Long Beach	820	892	6,150
Los Angeles	828	890	6,165
Cal St U Sys, cont.			
Northridge	$900	$972	$6,150
Sacramento	820	892	6,150
San Bernardino	861	933	6,165
Stanislaus	834	898	6,150
Humboldt St U	867	939	6,150
San Diego St U	846	962	6,150
San Francisco St U	828	900	6,150
San Jose St U	906	978	6,150
Sonoma St U	847	928	6,150
Cerritos CC	100	100	2,910
Chabot C	103	100	2,880
Chaffey CC	102	102	2,880
Chapman C	11,450	11,910	0
Charles R Drew U	1,700	2,500	0
Christ C Irvine	7,065	7,995	0
Christian Heritage C	5,800	6,484	0
Citrus C	110	187	2,880
City C San Francisco	100	100	3,120
Claremont McKenna C	12,900	13,850	0
Coast CC Dist			
Coastline CC	104	104	2,880
Golden West C	115	115	2,880
Orange Coast C	131	131	2,850
Cogswell Polytech C	6,280	6,280	0
Coleman C	7,220	7,665	0
C for Developmental Studies	5,360	5,395	0
C of Marin	106	106	3,030
C of Notre Dame	8,400	9,240	0
C of Oceaneering	7,300	7,500	0
C of the Canyons	100	100	2,880
C of the Desert	115	115	3,060
C of the Redwoods	100	100	2,856
C of the Sequoias	100	115	2,880
C of the Siskiyous	115	115	2,880
Columbia C Hollywood	4,200	4,500	0
Compton CC	106	106	2,880
Contra Costa CC Sys			
Contra Costa CC	102	102	2,850
Diablo Valley C	102	102	2,850
Los Medanos C	102	102	2,700
Crafton Hills C	115	115	2,880
Cuesta C	130	150	2,880
D-Q U	3,040	3,040	0
Deep Springs C	0	0	0
DeVry Inst Tech	4,575	4,745	0
Dominican C of San Rafael	8,620	9,420	0
Dominican Sch of Philosophy and Religion	4,515	4,515	0
Don Bosco Tech Inst	3,315	3,465	0
El Camino C	100	100	3,150
Fashion Inst of Design and Merchandising			
Los Angeles	8,450	9,015	150
San Francisco	8,140	9,015	150
Feather River C	125	125	2,820
Foothill-De Anza CC Dist			
De Anza C	139	190	2,970
Foothill C	151	151	2,970
Fresno Pacific C	6,810	7,650	0
Gavilan C	127	127	3,000
Glendale CC	125	125	2,880
Golden Gate U	4,452	4,812	0
Grossmont-Cuyamaca CC Dist			
Cuyamaca C	125	125	2,820
Grossmont CC	115	115	2,880
Hartnell C	100	100	2,300
Harvey Mudd C	13,040	13,750	0
Heald 4C's Business C	4,975	5,850	0
Heald Business C Rohnert Park	4,975	5,400	0
Heald Business C Sacramento	4,975	5,850	0
Heald Business C San Jose	4,975	5,850	0
Heald Business C Walnut Creek	4,975	6,300	0
Heald Inst of Tech	4,975	4,950	0
Hebrew Union C	5,500	6,000	0
Holy Names C	7,810	8,510	0
Humphreys C	3,482	3,738	0
Imperial Valley C	100	100	2,880
ITT Tech Inst Buena Park	6,475	6,783	0
ITT Tech Inst Sacramento	4,982	6,082	0
John F Kennedy U	4,068	4,770	0
Kelsey-Jenney Business C	4,975	5,975	0
Kern CC Dist			
Bakersfield C	110	120	2,880
Cerro Coso CC	100	100	2,880
Porterville C	120	120	2,880
Lake Tahoe CC	106	106	3,510
Lassen C	100	110	2,880
LIFE Bible C	3,170	4,090	0
Lincoln U	614	914	3,000
Loma Linda U	8,550	9,360	0
Long Beach City C	120	120	2,940
Los Angeles CC Dist			
East Los Angeles C	100	150	3,210
Los Angeles City C	100	100	3,360
Los Angeles Harbor C	100	100	3,360
Los Angles Mission C	100	100	3,210
Los Angeles Pierce C	100	100	3,360
Los Angeles SW C	100	100	3,360
LA Trade-Tech C	100	150	3,360
Los Angeles Valley C	100	100	3,360
West Los Angeles C	100	100	3,060
Los Rios CC Dist			
American River C	100	100	2,970
Cosumnes River C	100	100	2,970
Sacramento City C	100	100	2,970
Louise Salinger Acad of Fashion	10,920	11,640	0
Loyola Marymount U	9,431	10,351	0
Marymount C	8,835	9,810	0
Master's C	6,050	6,950	0
Mendocino C	106	106	2,496
Menlo C	10,972	11,520	0
Merced C	116	116	2,880
Mills C	12,205	13,090	0
Mira Costa C	126	126	2,880
Monterey Inst of International Studies	9,545	10,445	0
Monterey Peninsula C	135	135	2,820
Mount Saint Mary's C	9,010	9,510	0
Mt San Antonio C	129	129	2,850
Mt San Jacinto C	$102	$102	$2,880
Napa Valley C	100	100	2,880
National Hispanic U	n/a	3,045	0
National U	5,355	5,355	0
New C of California	5,025	5,825	0
North Orange Co CC Dist			
Cypress C	125	125	3,090
Fullerton C	115	115	3,235
Northrop U	9,813	10,209	0
Occidental C	13,026	13,965	0
Ohlone C	100	100	2,790
Otis Art Inst of Parsons Sch of Design	9,160	10,050	0
Pacific Christian C	4,460	5,200	0
Pacific Oaks C	6,950	8,900	0
Pacific Union C	7,980	8,820	0
Palo Verde C	100	100	1,170
Palomar C	115	115	2,880
Pasadena City C	115	115	2,850
Patten C	3,270	3,490	0
Pepperdine U	13,210	14,310	0
Peralta CC's Dist			
C of Alameda	104	104	2,880
Laney C	104	104	2,910
Merritt C	104	104	2,910
Vista CC	100	100	2,910
Phillips JC Condie	4,300	4,300	0
Phillips JC Fresno	n/a	3,616	0
Phillips JC San Fernando	8,665	9,475	0
Pitzer C	14,282	15,428	0
Point Loma Nazarene C	6,405	6,798	0
Pomona C	13,130	14,030	0
Queen of the Holy Rosary C	2,500	2,500	0
Rancho Santiago CC	115	115	2,880
Rio Hondo C	115	115	2,800
Riverside CC	100	100	2,880
Saddleback CC Dist			
Irvine Valley C	115	120	2,880
Saddleback C	115	115	2,880
Saint John's Sem C	3,639	4,035	0
St Joseph's C Sem	5,175	5,175	0
Saint Mary's C of California	9,392	10,274	0
Samuel Merritt C	9,330	10,165	0
San Bernardino Valley C	115	115	2,880
San Diego CC Dist			
San Diego City C	115	115	2,790
San Diego Mesa C	115	115	2,790
San Diego Miramar C	105	105	2,910
San Francisco Art Inst	9,200	10,100	0
San Francisco C of Mortuary Science	6,390	6,390	0
San Francisco Conservatory of Music	7,850	8,570	0
San Joaquin Delta C	100	100	2,910
San Jose Christian C	4,335	4,611	0
San Jose Evergreen CC Dist			
Evergreen Valley C	115	115	3,000
San Jose City C	115	115	3,000
San Mateo Co CC Dist			
Cañada C	115	115	3,000
C of San Mateo	115	115	3,000
Skyline C	115	115	3,000
Santa Barbara City C	115	115	2,880
Santa Clara U	9,618	10,485	0
Santa Monica C	115	115	3,450
Santa Rosa JC	115	115	2,880
Scripps C	12,890	13,824	0
Shasta C	126	126	2,790
Sierra CC	115	115	2,870
Simpson C	5,304	5,804	0
Solano CC	108	108	2,940
Southern California C	6,265	6,880	0
Southern California Inst of Architecture	8,660	9,470	0
Southwestern C	134	134	2,610
Stanford U	13,569	14,280	0
State Ctr CC Dist			
Fresno City C	115	115	2,880
Kings River CC	115	115	2,880
Taft C	100	100	2,888
Thomas Aquinas C	9,500	10,350	0
U S International U	8,610	9,105	0
U of California			
Berkeley*	1,569	1,640	5,916
Davis*	1,607	1,676	5,916
Irvine*	1,692	1,796	5,916
Los Angeles*	1,533	1,602	5,916
Riverside*	1,545	1,644	5,916
San Diego*	1,665	1,734	5,916
San Francisco*	1,755	1,856	5,916
Santa Barbara*	1,578	1,651	5,916
Santa Cruz*	1,733	1,812	5,916
U of Judaism	6,550	7,200	0
U of La Verne	9,145	10,060	0
U of Redlands	12,090	13,160	0
U of San Diego	9,340	10,450	0
U of San Francisco	9,442	10,228	0
U of Southern California	13,446	14,378	0
U of the Pacific	12,772	13,622	0
U of West Los Angeles	5,505	5,865	0
Ventura Co CC Dist			
Moorpark C	115	115	3,060
Oxnard C	115	115	3,060
Ventura C	115	115	3,210
Victor Valley C	100	100	2,820
West Coast Christian C	3,200	3,235	0
West Coast U	6,750	7,500	0
West Hills CC	100	100	2,880
W Valley Mission CC Dist			
Mission C	122	122	2,940
West Valley C	136	136	2,940
Western St U C of Law			
Orange County	6,946	9,190	0
San Diego	6,946	9,190	0
Westmont C	9,780	10,900	0
Whittier C	11,672	13,248	0
Woodbury U	8,505	9,342	0
World C West	7,750	9,100	0
Yeshiva Ohr Elchonon Chabad West Coast Talmudical Sem	3,000	3,000	0
Yosemite CC Dist			
Columbia C	125	125	2,880
Yosemite CC Dist, cont.			
Modesto JC	$100	$122	$2,820
Yuba C	115	115	2,880
COLORADO			
Aims CC	$627	$663	$3,081
Arapahoe CC	1,010	1,092	2,826
Bel-Rea Inst of Animal Tech	3,750	3,900	0
Blair JC	4,130	4,470	0
Colorado Christian U	4,030	4,455	0
Colorado C	11,470	12,710	0
Colorado Inst of Art	6,375	7,150	0
Colorado Mountain C			
Alpine	700	1,450	3,150
Spring Valley	700	1,450	3,150
Timberline	670	1,450	3,150
Colorado Northwestern CC	190	200	2,350
Colorado Sch of Mines	3,680	3,892	6,272
Colorado St U Sys			
Colorado St U	2,096	2,222	1,316
Fort Lewis C	1,286	1,420	3,628
U of Southern Colorado	1,537	1,601	3,924
Colorado Tech C	5,055	5,670	0
CC of Aurora	866	992	2,820
CC of Denver	984	1,098	2,826
Denver Tech C	5,750	6,470	0
Front Range CC	945	1,092	2,826
ITT Tech Inst	6,448	6,580	0
Lamar CC	1,109	1,167	1,884
Morgan CC	924	1,002	2,826
Naropa Inst	7,605	7,605	0
Nazarene Bible C	2,110	2,600	0
Northeastern JC	542	570	1,482
Otero JC	1,014	1,092	1,884
Pikes Peak CC	957	1,037	2,826
Pueblo CC	943	1,030	2,826
Red Rocks CC	946	1,024	2,826
Regis C	9,050	9,860	0
Rocky Mountain C of Art and Design	4,220	4,640	0
St C's in Colorado			
Adams St C	1,350	1,444	2,342
Mesa St C	1,328	1,432	2,338
Metropolitan St C	1,158	1,321	3,114
Western St C	1,480	1,542	3,072
Trinidad St JC	1,126	1,204	1,884
U S Air Force Acad	0	0	0
U of Colorado Sys			
Boulder	2,097	2,097	6,512
Colorado Springs	1,677	1,848	3,758
Denver	1,458	1,458	4,714
Health Sciences Ctr	3,308	3,465	6,930
U of Denver	10,944	12,072	0
U of Northern Colorado	1,726	1,820	3,370
CONNECTICUT			
Albertus Magnus C	$8,815	$9,550	$0
Asnuntuck CC	880	934	1,782
Briarwood C	6,865	7,280	0
Bridgeport Engineering Inst	5,900	6,350	0
Connecticut C	14,050	15,175	0
Connecticut St U Sys			
Central Conn St U	1,625	1,865	2,370
Eastern Conn St U	1,632	1,884	2,372
Southern Conn St U	1,454	1,690	2,370
Western Conn St U	1,633	1,855	2,370
Fairfield U	10,570	11,820	0
Greater Hartford CC	880	934	1,782
Greater New Haven St Tech C	1,226	1,230	2,596
Hartford C for Women	7,878	9,017	0
Hartford St Tech C	1,226	1,230	2,596
Holy Apostles C and Sem	3,000	3,000	0
Housatonic CC	880	934	1,782
Manchester CC	880	934	1,782
Mattatuck CC	880	934	1,782
Middlesex CC	880	934	1,782
Mitchell C	8,930	9,600	0
Mohegan CC	880	934	1,782
Northwestern Conn CC	880	934	1,782
Norwalk CC	880	934	1,782
Norwalk St Tech C	1,226	1,230	2,596
Paier C of Art	7,620	9,060	0
Quinebaug Valley CC	880	934	1,782
Quinnipiac C	8,910	9,630	0
Sacred Heart U	7,220	8,070	0
Saint Basil's C	5,105	5,105	0
Saint Joseph C	8,900	9,800	0
South Central CC	880	934	1,782
Teikyo-Post C	7,400	8,865	0
Thames Valley St Tech C	1,226	1,230	2,596
Trinity C	14,300	15,830	0
Tunxis CC	880	934	1,782
U S Coast Guard Acad	0	0	0
U of Bridgeport	10,200	11,465	0
U of Connecticut	2,631	2,975	4,800
U of Hartford	10,992	12,494	0
U of New Haven	8,454	9,120	0
Waterbury St Tech C	1,226	1,230	2,596
Wesleyan U	14,610	15,765	0
Yale U	14,000	15,180	0
DELAWARE			
Brandywine C of Widener U	$6,350	$6,900	$0
Delaware St C	1,230	1,455	1,875
Delaware Tech and CC			
Southern	903	1,011	1,323
Stanton-Wilmington	903	1,011	1,323
Terry	903	1,011	1,323
Goldey Beacom C	4,500	4,855	0
U of Delaware	2,990	3,126	4,790
Wesley C	6,425	7,255	0
Wilmington C	4,440	4,690	0
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA			
American U	$11,536	$12,648	$0
Catholic U of America	10,370	11,065	0
Corcoran Sch of Art	7,470	8,500	0
Gallaudet U	3,304	3,554	0
George Washington U	11,775	13,950	0
Georgetown U	13,366	14,569	0
Howard U	5,328	5,905	0
Mount Vernon C	10,732	11,805	0

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: 1990-91 TUITION AND FEES AT MORE THAN 3,000 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES—Continued

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
D.C.—Continued			
Oblate C	$3,575	$3,750	$0
Southeastern U	6,625	6,625	0
Trinity C	9,425	10,075	0
U of DC	664	664	2,400
FLORIDA			
Art Inst of Fort Lauderdale	$6,675	$7,850	$0
Barry U	7,990	8,690	0
Bethune Cookman C	4,134	4,435	0
Brevard CC	720	780	780
Broward CC	690	750	780
Central Florida CC	729	840	810
Chipola JC	668	668	672
Clearwater Christian C	4,090	4,500	0
C of Boca Raton	10,200	11,100	0
Daytona Beach CC	699	802	813
Eckerd C	10,895	12,280	0
Edison CC	734	750	780
Edward Waters C	3,116	3,866	0
Embry-Riddle Aeronautical U	5,290	5,790	0
Flagler C	4,090	4,320	0
Florida Baptist Theol C	1,254	1,434	0
Florida Bible C	2,686	2,800	0
Florida Christian C	3,000	3,000	0
Florida C	3,300	3,700	0
Florida CC Jacksonville	721	780	750
Florida Inst of Tech	6,786	8,865	0
Florida Keys CC	690	690	690
Florida Memorial C	4,150	4,350	0
Florida Southern C	5,600	6,080	0
Fort Lauderdale C	4,440	4,270	0
Gulf Coast CC	610	650	650
Hillsborough CC	743	780	810
Hobe Sound Bible C	3,020	3,185	0
Indian River CC	600	660	660
International Fine Arts C	7,440	7,812	0
Jacksonville U	7,280	7,960	0
John B Stetson U	8,440	9,285	0
Jones C	2,700	2,880	0
Lake City CC	660	720	720
Lake-Sumter CC	698	750	750
Liberty Christian C	n/a	1,950	0
Manatee CC	645	720	900
Miami Christian C	4,700	4,930	0
Miami-Dade CC	769	803	1,170
National Education Ctr			
Bauder	4,750	5,325	0
Tampa	6,204	6,850	0
New England Inst of Tech	n/a	5,475	0
North Florida JC	623	653	653
Nova U	5,700	6,450	0
Okaloosa-Walton CC	600	630	630
Orlando C	3,150	3,357	0
Palm Beach Atlantic C	4,960	5,400	0
Palm Beach CC	735	795	699
Pasco-Hernando CC	751	795	795
Pensacola JC	758	797	797
Phillips JC	4,695	4,695	0
Polk CC	721	810	900
Ringling Sch of Art and Design	7,400	8,135	0
Rollins C	11,950	12,850	0
Saint John Vianney C Sem	5,600	5,600	0
Saint Johns River CC	630	630	630
Saint Leo C	7,047	7,870	0
Saint Petersburg JC	736	798	801
Saint Thomas U	7,100	7,650	0
Santa Fe CC	660	720	690
Seminole CC	750	780	660
South C	n/a	3,925	0
South Florida CC	795	795	795
Southeastern C of the Assemblies of God	2,640	2,800	0
Southern C	n/a	3,600	0
St U Sys of Florida			
Florida A&M U	1,268	1,366	3,300
Florida Atlantic U	1,279	1,403	3,300
Florida International U	1,215	1,324	3,300
Florida St U	1,350	1,308	3,310
U of Central Florida	1,255	1,335	3,300
U of Florida	1,230	1,322	3,300
U of North Florida	1,217	1,325	3,300
U of South Florida	1,322	1,401	3,300
New C of U of S Fla	1,419	1,419	3,300
U of West Florida	1,194	1,321	3,300
Tallahassee CC	630	660	660
Talmudic C of Florida	4,500	4,500	0
Tampa C	3,825	4,195	0
United Electronics Inst	4,920	4,920	0
U of Miami	11,880	13,050	0
U of Tampa	9,260	10,100	0
Valencia CC	758	810	990
Warner-Southern C	4,890	5,135	0
Webber C	5,290	5,250	0
GEORGIA			
Abraham Baldwin Ag C	$1,119	$1,170	$1,779
Agnes Scott C	9,780	10,450	0
Albany St C	1,521	1,599	2,478
American C for the Applied Arts	6,450	6,900	0
Andrew C	3,287	3,585	0
Armstrong St C	1,363	1,413	2,478
Art Inst of Atlanta	6,630	7,135	0
Athens Area Tech Inst	n/a	537	360
Atlanta Christian C	3,208	3,210	0
Atlanta C of Art	6,400	7,250	0
Atlanta Metropolitan C	933	969	1,779
Augusta C	1,362	1,431	2,478
Augusta Tech Inst	n/a	558	360
Bainbridge C	948	984	1,779
Bauder Fashion C	5,595	5,795	0
Berry C	5,880	6,450	0
Brenau Women's C	6,018	6,528	0
Brewton-Parker C	3,030	3,315	0
Brunswick C	1,038	1,074	1,779
Chattahoochee Tech Inst	n/a	776	0
Clark Atlanta U	5,624	6,170	0
Clayton St C	1,266	1,388	2,478
Columbus C	1,365	1,413	2,478
Covenant C	6,750	7,550	0
Crandall JC	3,825	4,020	0
Dalton C	933	970	1,779
Darton C	948	1,014	1,779
Dekalb C	960	1,005	1,485
DeKalb Tech Inst	$435	$435	$360
DeVry Inst of Tech Decatur	4,575	4,745	0
East Georgia C	948	984	1,779
Emmanuel C	3,210	3,360	0
Emmanuel C Sch of Christian Ministries	3,210	3,360	0
Emory U	12,410	13,700	0
Oxford C	9,360	10,300	0
Floyd C	948	984	1,779
Fort Valley St C	1,530	1,593	2,478
Gainesville C	966	1,002	1,779
Georgia C	1,416	1,476	2,478
Georgia Inst of Tech	1,971	2,052	4,002
Georgia Military C	3,480	3,480	0
Georgia Southern U	1,506	1,563	2,478
Georgia Southwestern C	1,446	1,527	2,478
Georgia St U	1,659	1,812	3,978
Gordon C	993	1,029	1,779
Kennesaw St C	1,293	1,344	2,478
La Grange C	4,689	5,127	0
Macon C	942	978	1,779
Meadows C of Business	2,670	2,670	0
Med C of Georgia	1,802	1,883	3,312
Mercer U			
Main campus	7,515	8,415	0
Atlanta	5,895	5,895	0
Middle Georgia C	1,083	1,164	1,779
Morehouse C	5,550	6,210	0
Morris Brown C	4,820	6,140	0
North Georgia C	1,431	1,494	2,478
Oglethorpe U	8,350	9,300	0
Paine C	4,500	4,900	0
Phillips C Atlanta	n/a	4,995	0
Phillips C Columbus	3,182	4,025	0
Phillips JC Augusta	2,880	4,320	0
Piedmont C	2,736	3,330	0
Reinhardt C	3,390	3,660	0
Savannah C of Art and Design	6,150	6,600	0
Savannah St C	1,521	1,569	2,478
Shorter C	5,000	5,300	0
South C	3,925	3,925	0
South Georgia C	987	1,032	1,779
Southern C of Tech	1,383	1,431	2,478
Spelman C	5,792	6,326	0
Thomas C	2,584	2,796	0
Toccoa Falls C	4,310	4,930	0
Truett McConnell C	3,366	3,519	0
U of Georgia	1,917	2,001	3,312
Valdosta St C	1,509	1,557	2,478
Waycross C	948	1,029	1,779
Wesleyan C	8,255	9,050	0
West Georgia C	1,524	1,587	2,478
Young Harris C	3,420	3,750	0
HAWAII			
Brigham Young U Hawaii	$1,450	$1,530	$0
Cannon's International Business C Honolulu	n/a	6,435	0
Chaminade U Honolulu	5,540	6,240	0
Hawaii Loa C	7,300	7,800	0
Hawaii Pacific U	4,500	4,800	0
U of Hawaii Sys			
Hilo	450	450	2,060
Manoa	1,327	1,328	2,450
West Oahu C	840	840	1,650
Honolulu CC	410	410	2,470
Kapiolani CC	415	415	2,060
Kauai CC	410	415	2,060
Leeward CC	410	415	2,060
Maui CC	410	418	2,478
Windward CC	420	420	2,060
IDAHO			
Boise Bible C	$2,806	$2,856	$0
Boise St U	1,224	1,303	2,000
C of Idaho	8,200	8,900	0
C of Southern Idaho	800	800	1,000
Idaho St U	1,086	1,160	2,000
Lewis-Clark St C	1,040	1,120	1,900
North Idaho C	760	804	1,150
Northwest Nazarene C	5,823	6,510	0
Ricks C	1,345	1,410	0
U of Idaho	1,098	1,166	2,340
ILLINOIS			
American Acad of Art	$5,900	$6,800	$0
American Conservatory of Music	6,200	6,500	0
Augustana C	8,808	10,308	0
Aurora U	7,570	8,170	0
Barat C	7,099	7,939	0
Belleville Area C	910	910	2,760
Black Hawk C	1,215	1,245	3,540
Black Hawk C East	1,215	1,245	3,540
Blackburn C	7,110	7,380	0
Bd of Govs of St C's & U's Chicago St U	1,732	1,772	3,141
Eastern Illinois U	2,100	2,114	3,141
Governors St U	1,646	1,646	3,192
Northeastern Illinois U	1,878	1,967	3,141
Western Illinois U	2,049	2,112	3,141
Bradley U	8,024	8,500	0
Carl Sandburg C	855	855	4,074
City C's of Chicago Chicago	820	820	3,304
Harold Washington	820	820	3,304
Harry S Truman	820	820	3,304
Kennedy-King	820	820	3,304
Malcolm X	820	820	3,304
Olive-Harvey	820	820	3,304
Richard J Daley	820	820	3,304
Wilbur Wright	820	820	3,304
C of Du Page*	855	900	2,925
C of Lake County	963	963	4,271
C of Saint Francis	6,700	7,280	0
Columbia C	5,420	5,828	0
Concordia U	5,984	6,848	0
Danville Area CC*	810	870	3,166
De Paul U	8,094	8,814	0
DeVry Inst of Tech Chicago	4,575	4,745	0
DeVry Inst of Tech Lombard	4,575	4,745	0
East-West U	4,873	5,360	0
Elgin CC*	930	960	2,762
Elmhurst C	$7,166	$7,768	$0
Eureka C	7,775	8,675	0
Gem City C	3,000	3,040	0
Greenville C	7,163	7,888	0
Harrington Inst of Interior Design	6,960	7,530	0
Hebrew Theol C	3,325	4,795	0
Highland CC*	660	660	2,591
Illinois Benedictine C	7,720	8,330	0
Illinois Central C*	840	840	2,760
Illinois C	5,500	6,050	0
Illinois East CC's Sys Frontier CC	605	605	3,688
Lincoln Trail C	605	605	3,688
Olney Central C	605	605	3,688
Wabash Valley C	605	605	3,688
Illinois Inst of Tech	10,500	11,730	0
Illinois St U	2,238	2,272	3,428
Illinois Tech C	4,300	4,300	0
Illinois Valley CC*	548	668	2,254
Illinois Wesleyan U	9,175	10,085	0
International Acad of Merchandising & Design	6,844	6,844	0
ITT Tech Inst Schaumburg	5,164	5,838	0
John A Logan C	642	642	2,511
John Wood CC*	870	990	3,286
Joliet JC*	690	960	2,850
Judson C	7,040	7,470	0
Kankakee CC*	825	825	4,095
Kaskaskia C*	788	848	3,360
Kendall C	6,066	6,543	0
Kishwaukee C*	910	910	2,413
Knox C	10,746	11,559	0
Lake Forest C	12,780	13,895	0
Lake Land C*	1,044	1,044	3,175
Lewis and Clark CC	798	798	3,976
Lewis U	6,590	7,220	0
Lexington Inst of Hospitality Careers	n/a	3,500	0
Lincoln Christian C	3,366	3,450	0
Lincoln C	6,605	6,795	0
Lincoln Land CC*	913	913	3,979
Loyola U of Chicago	7,780	8,440	0
MacCormac JC	5,400	5,625	0
MacMurray C	7,200	7,650	0
Mallinckrodt C of the North Shore	4,500	4,500	0
McHenry County C	906	906	3,611
McKendree C	5,441	5,571	0
Mennonite C of Nursing	6,159	6,591	0
Metropolitan Business C	6,995	7,200	0
Midstate C	3,700	4,035	0
Millikin U	8,421	9,256	0
Monmouth C	10,635	11,450	0
Montay C	3,960	5,020	0
Moody Bible Inst	525	650	0
Moraine Valley CC	1,170	1,170	3,240
Morrison Inst of Tech	3,300	3,600	0
Morton C	900	900	3,510
Mundelein C	7,629	8,235	0
NAES C	3,350	3,375	0
National C of Chiropractic	6,624	7,776	0
National-Louis U	6,525	6,975	0
North Central C	8,361	9,186	0
North Park C and Theol Sem	9,100	9,930	0
Northern Illinois U	2,379	2,431	3,428
Northwestern U	12,996	13,725	0
Oakton CC*	538	628	3,000
Olivet Nazarene U	5,548	6,172	0
Parkland C*	975	975	4,050
Parks C of Saint Louis U	5,450	6,160	0
Phillips C Chicago	5,325	5,325	0
Prairie St C	1,230	1,230	3,210
Principia C	9,900	10,542	0
Quincy C	7,000	8,000	0
Ray C of Design	6,650	7,310	0
Rend Lake C*	690	690	3,528
Richland CC	799	899	4,782
Robert Morris C	6,270	6,900	0
Rock Valley C	870	870	4,281
Rockford C	8,070	8,670	0
Roosevelt U	6,822	7,470	0
Rosary C	7,740	8,440	0
Rush U	7,268	7,748	0
Saint Augustine C	4,040	4,040	0
Saint Xavier C	7,450	8,150	0
Sangamon St U	1,824	1,824	3,126
Sauk Valley CC*	870	870	2,310
Sch of the Art Inst of Chicago	9,300	10,500	0
Shawnee CC*	710	710	2,764
Shimer C	8,150	8,600	0
South Suburban C of Cook County*	1,106	1,214	3,720
Southeastern Illinois C	630	630	2,679
Southern Illinois U Carbondale	2,145	2,332	3,120
Edwardsville	1,802	1,821	2,922
Spoon River C*	992	1,050	4,955
Springfield C in Illinois	4,292	4,724	0
State CC of East St Louis	924	810	3,990
Trinity Christian C	6,540	7,160	0
Trinity C	7,300	8,000	0
Triton C	1,010	1,115	3,804
U of Chicago	14,025	15,135	0
U of Health Sciences Chicago Med Sch	10,000	10,280	0
U of Illinois Chicago	2,730	2,790	3,540
Urbana-Champaign	2,788	2,846	3,540
VanderCook C Music	7,545	7,886	0
Waubonsee CC*	928	1,018	3,820
West Suburban C of Nursing	5,984	6,848	0
Wheaton C	8,350	8,836	0
William Rainey Harper C*	915	930	3,434
INDIANA			
Ancilla C	$1,864	$1,944	$0
Anderson U	6,680	7,330	0
Ball St U	1,992	2,110	2,760
Bethel C	6,250	6,960	0
Butler U	8,825	9,720	0
Calumet C of Saint Joseph	3,285	3,585	0
De Pauw U	10,550	11,500	0
Earlham C	$11,610	$12,525	$0
Franklin C of Indiana	7,710	8,170	0
George Rogers Clark C	5,010	5,110	0
Goshen C	6,610	7,210	0
Grace C	6,110	6,432	0
Hanover C	5,750	6,200	0
Holy Cross C	3,110	3,650	0
Huntington C	6,900	7,400	0
Indiana Inst of Tech	6,120	6,735	0
Indiana St U	1,992	2,104	2,952
Indiana U Sys Bloomington	2,183	2,310	4,535
East	1,724	1,826	2,723
Kokomo	1,710	1,812	2,723
Northwest	1,724	1,826	2,723
South Bend	1,724	1,826	2,723
Southeast	1,734	1,836	2,723
Purdue U Fort Wayne	1,686	1,787	2,639
Purdue U Indianapolis	1,987	2,106	4,151
Indiana Voc-Tech C Central Indiana	1,445	1,509	1,236
Columbus	1,445	1,509	1,236
Eastcentral	1,445	1,509	1,236
Kokomo	1,445	1,509	1,236
Lafayette	1,445	1,509	1,236
Northcentral	1,445	1,509	1,236
Northeast	1,445	1,509	1,236
Northwest	1,445	1,509	1,236
Southcentral	1,445	1,509	1,236
Southeast	1,445	1,509	1,236
Southwest	1,445	1,509	1,236
Wabash Valley	1,445	1,509	1,236
Whitewater	1,445	1,509	1,236
Indiana Wesleyan U	6,420	6,970	0
International Business C	6,990	6,990	0
Interstate Tech Inst	10,215	10,215	0
Lockyear C	2,850	2,840	0
Manchester C	7,260	7,770	0
Marian C	5,991	6,558	0
Martin Center C	3,020	4,500	0
Oakland City C	6,116	6,426	0
Purdue U Main campus	2,032	2,152	4,612
Calumet	1,739	1,843	2,700
North Central	1,722	1,827	2,700
Rose-Hulman Inst of Tech	9,360	10,185	0
Saint Francis C	5,570	6,599	0
Saint Joseph's C	7,950	8,610	0
Saint Mary-of-the-Woods C	7,635	8,325	0
Saint Mary's C	9,322	10,010	0
Saint Meinrad C	4,013	5,013	0
Summit Christian C	5,420	6,000	0
Taylor U	8,183	8,838	0
Tri-State U	6,939	7,593	0
U of Evansville	8,400	9,150	0
U of Indianapolis	7,590	8,280	0
U of Notre Dame	11,500	12,390	0
U of Southern Indiana	1,617	1,688	2,408
Valparaiso U	8,238	9,110	0
Vincennes U	1,536	1,641	2,775
Wabash C	8,825	9,800	0
IOWA			
American Inst of Business	$3,975	$4,275	$0
American Inst of Commerce	n/a	4,314	0
Briar Cliff C	6,390	7,980	0
Buena Vista C	8,953	10,000	0
Central U of Iowa	8,021	8,612	0
Clarke C	7,550	8,165	0
Coe C	8,750	9,530	0
Cornell C	9,980	11,310	0
Des Moines Area CC	1,262	1,262	1,120
Divine Word C	4,635	4,935	0
Dordt C	6,400	7,100	0
Drake U	9,500	10,290	0
Eastern Iowa CC Dist Clinton CC	1,335	1,335	600
Muscatine CC	1,335	1,335	600
Scott CC	1,328	1,335	600
Emmaus Bible C	1,630	2,020	0
Faith Baptist Bible C and Sem	3,656	3,950	0
Graceland C	6,770	7,360	0
Grand View C	5,820	6,690	0
Grinnell C	11,708	12,560	0
Hamilton Tech C	3,983	4,475	0
Hawkeye Inst Tech	1,119	1,284	1,209
Indian Hills CC	1,208	1,208	540
Iowa Central CC	1,360	1,560	700
Iowa Lakes CC	1,222	1,280	576
Iowa St U	1,826	1,826	4,156
Iowa Valley CC Dist Ellsworth CC	1,324	1,600	1,400
Marshalltown CC	1,235	1,510	1,400
Iowa Wesleyan C	6,500	7,100	0
Iowa Western CC	1,470	1,470	675
Kirkwood CC	1,200	1,260	1,110
Loras C	7,370	8,065	0
Luther C	9,025	9,750	0
Maharishi International U	6,588	7,250	0
Marycrest C	7,290	7,890	0
Morningside C	7,566	8,466	0
Mount Mercy C	6,490	7,050	0
Mount Saint Clare C	6,150	6,697	0
National Ed Ctr National Inst of Tech	n/a	5,065	0
North Iowa Area CC	1,270	1,375	615
Northeast Iowa CC	1,158	1,400	1,152
Northwest Iowa Tech C	1,182	1,392	720
Northwestern C	6,900	7,450	0
St Ambrose U	7,410	7,950	0
Simpson C	8,190	8,900	0
Southeastern CC North	1,136	1,136	532
South	1,136	1,136	532
Southwestern CC	1,140	1,275	548
Teikyo Westmar U	7,492	8,196	0
U of Dubuque	7,125	7,925	0
U of Iowa	1,826	1,880	4,340
U of Northern Iowa	1,810	1,880	2,910
U of Osteopathic Med and Health Sciences	4,045	4,220	0
Upper Iowa U	7,540	8,040	0
Vennard C	3,869	4,396	0
Waldorf C	5,630	6,370	0
Wartburg C	$8,130	$8,730	$0
Western Iowa Tech CC	1,025	1,182	1,107
William Penn C	7,730	8,380	0
KANSAS			
Allen County CC	$600	$800	$1,216
Baker U	5,995	6,410	0
Barclay C	4,975	5,975	0
Barton County CC	660	690	1,950
Benedictine C	6,640	7,270	0
Bethany C	6,067	6,551	0
Bethel C	6,182	6,985	0
Brown Mackie C	4,485	5,885	0
Butler County CC	855	855	1,215
Central C	5,000	5,350	0
Cloud County CC	810	810	1,110
Coffeyville CC	600	680	1,420
Colby CC	780	832	1,312
Cowley County CC	630	750	1,140
Dodge City CC	738	786	594
Donnelly C	2,200	2,300	0
Emporia St U	1,301	1,382	2,122
Fort Hays St U	1,396	1,456	2,122
Fort Scott CC	660	660	1,470
Friends U	6,432	7,000	0
Garden City CC	707	757	1,050
Haskell Indian JC	090	090	0
Hesston C	5,050	5,340	0
Highland CC	780	810	1,200
Hutchinson CC	660	720	1,950
Independence CC	630	750	1,410
Johnson County CC	840	840	1,965
Kansas City C and Bible Sch	n/a	2,535	0
Kansas City CC	660	690	1,200
Kansas C of Tech	940	990	2,020
Kansas Newman C	5,390	5,930	0
Kansas St U	1,462	1,576	3,124
Kansas Wesleyan	5,720	6,220	0
Labette CC	510	630	1,980
Manhattan Christian C	2,700	3,010	0
McPherson C	5,940	6,660	0
MidAmerican Nazarene C	4,656	5,090	0
Neosho County CC	530	550	1,200
Ottawa U	5,600	5,990	0
Pittsburg St U	1,264	1,358	2,122
Pratt CC	750	800	1,216
Saint Mary C	5,360	5,820	0
Saint Mary of the Plains C	5,310	5,910	0
Seward County CC	630	660	1,290
Southwestern C	4,152	4,600	0
Sterling C	5,500	6,250	0
Tabor C	5,590	6,190	0
U of Kansas Main campus	1,450	1,546	3,124
Med Ctr	1,212	1,362	3,124
Washburn U of Topeka	2,278	2,342	1,290
Wichita St U	1,510	1,608	3,124
KENTUCKY			
Alice Lloyd C	$240	$270	$2,970
Asbury C	6,308	6,746	0
Bellarmine C	5,500	6,000	0
Berea C	170	177	0
Brescia C	4,600	5,000	0
Campbellsville C	4,190	4,500	0
Career Com JC of Business	n/a	7,805	0
Centre C	8,665	9,290	0
Clear Creek Baptist C	n/a	2,000	0
Cumberland C	3,980	4,930	0
Eastern Kentucky U	1,180	1,300	2,360
Franklin C	3,725	4,200	0
Georgetown C	5,266	5,710	100
Inst of Electronic Tech	4,445	4,445	0
Kentucky Christian C	2,806	3,028	0
Kentucky C of Business	3,240	3,984	0
Kentucky St U	1,180	1,310	2,360
Kentucky Wesleyan C	5,600	6,100	0
Lees C	3,150	3,300	0
Lindsey Wilson C	4,496	4,832	0
Louisville Tech Inst	5,490	5,980	0
Mid-Continent Baptist Bible C	1,550	1,550	0
Midway C	n/a	5,500	0
Morehead St U	1,190	1,320	2,360
Murray St U	1,170	1,290	2,360
National Education Ctr Kentucky C of Tech	5,800	5,800	0
Northern Kentucky U	1,170	1,290	2,360
Owensboro JC of Business	3,000	3,225	0
Pikeville C	3,800	4,050	0
RETS Electronic Inst	5,610	5,610	0
Saint Catharine C	3,360	3,530	0
Spalding U	5,172	6,072	0
Sue Bennett C	3,250	3,440	0
Sullivan JC of Business	5,400	5,820	0
Thomas More C	6,950	7,430	0
Transylvania U	8,302	8,906	0
Union C	4,970	5,470	0
U of Kentucky Sys U of Kentucky	1,560	1,760	3,000
Ashland CC	600	640	1,280
Elizabethtown CC	600	620	1,200
Hazard CC	600	640	1,280
Henderson CC	600	640	1,280
Hopkinsville CC	600	640	1,280
Jefferson CC	600	640	1,280
Lexington CC	1,560	1,710	3,000
Madisonville CC	600	640	1,280
Maysville CC	600	640	1,280
Paducah CC	600	640	1,280
Prestonburg CC	600	640	1,280
Somerset CC	600	640	1,280
Southeast CC	600	640	1,280
U of Louisville	1,488	1,614	3,000
Watterson C	5,020	6,660	0
Western Kentucky U	1,160	1,280	2,360
LOUISIANA			
Bossier Parish CC	$505	$505	$505
Centenary C	6,140	6,710	0
Delgado CC	980	980	1,200

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
LOUISIANA—Continued			
Dillard U	$5,100	$5,500	$0
Grambling St U	1,766	1,766	1,550
Grantham C of Engineering	1,800	1,800	0
Louisiana C	3,250	4,134	0
Louisiana St U Sys			
A&M C	2,014	2,017	3,200
Alexandria	924	924	1,198
Eunice	888	888	1,200
Med Ctr	1,802	1,802	2,400
Shreveport	1,460	1,480	2,190
U of New Orleans	1,886	1,924	2,692
Louisiana Tech U	1,822	1,841	1,155
Loyola U	7,850	8,698	0
McNeese St U	1,569	1,626	1,550
Nicholls St U	1,510	1,591	1,800
Northeast Louisiana U	1,603	1,613	1,584
Northwest St U	1,749	1,749	1,800
Our Lady of Holy Cross C	4,600	4,600	0
Phillips JC	3,742	4,600	0
St Bernard Parish CC	210	210	0
St Joseph Sem C	3,850	5,570	0
Southeastern Louisiana U	1,703	1,703	1,800
Southern U and A&M C Sys			
Southern U and A&M C	1,488	1,576	1,522
New Orleans	1,452	1,452	1,558
Shreveport	800	800	1 030
Tulane U	14,230	15,580	0
U of Southwestern La	1,515	1,565	1,750
Xavier U	5,105	5,605	0
MAINE			
Andover C	$3,675	$3,975	$0
Beal C	3,600	3,600	0
Bowdoin C	14,060	15,320	0
Casco Bay C	4,325	4,650	0
Central Maine Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	2,074	2,310	0
Central Maine Tech C	1,185	1,475	1,200
Colby C	14,120	15,330	0
C of the Atlantic	9,705	10,485	0
Eastern Maine Tech C	1,100	1,300	1,200
Husson C	6,800	7,135	0
Kennebec Valley Tech C	1,038	1,267	1,000
Maine Maritime Acad	3,000	3,215	2,130
Northern Maine Tech C	1,150	1,550	1,200
Portland Sch of Art	7,620	8,345	0
Saint Joseph's C	7,025	8,025	0
Southern Maine Tech C	1,130	1,330	1,200
Thomas C	6,890	7,500	0
Unity C	5,297	6,415	1,300
U of Maine Sys			
Orono	2,092	2,470	3,780
Augusta	1,755	1,965	2,730
Farmington	1,860	2,070	2,730
Fort Kent	1,770	2,025	2,625
Machias	1,795	2,005	2,645
Presque Isle	1,780	2,000	2,730
U of Southern Maine	1,891	2,214	3,630
U of New England	8,370	9,120	0
Westbrook C	8,500	9,150	0
MARYLAND			
Allegany CC	$1,160	$1,349	$1,500
Anne Arundel CC	1,180	1,320	3,780
Baltimore Hebrew U	2,280	2,430	0
Baltimore International Culinary C	5,990	6,270	0
Capitol C	6,210	6,618	0
Catonsville CC	1,022	1,022	2,192
Cecil CC	990	1,050	1,980
Charles County CC	1,236	1,296	2,460
Chesapeake C	798	904	2,880
C of Notre Dame	8,300	8,875	0
Columbia Union C	7,830	7,930	0
CC of Baltimore	1,090	1,090	3,150
Dundalk CC	1,082	1,082	2,292
Eastern Christian C	2,110	2,295	0
Essex CC	1,080	1,080	2,292
Frederick CC	1,283	1,418	3,780
Garrett CC	900	1,020	2,040
Goucher C	11,000	11,950	0
Hagerstown Business C	3,350	3,350	0
Hagerstown JC	1,176	1,440	1,470
Harford CC	1,150	1,134	2,310
Hood C	10,780	11,395	0
Howard CC	1,355	1,355	2,880
Johns Hopkins U	14,360	15,380	0
Loyola C	9,115	9,810	0
Md C of Art and Design	5,466	6,156	0
Maryland Inst C of Art	9,650	10,640	0
Montgomery C			
Germantown	1,386	1,440	2,310
Rockville	1,386	1,440	2,310
Takoma Park	1,386	1,440	2,310
Morgan St U	1,922	2,124	1,924
Mount Saint Mary's C	8,375	9,100	0
Ner Israel Rabbinical C	2,700	2,700	0
Prince George's CC	1,547	1,590	4,320
St John's C	11,880	12,990	0
Saint Mary's C	2,500	2,620	1,600
Sojourner-Douglass C	4,525	4,525	0
U of Maryland Sys			
Baltimore	2,001	2,152	3,948
Baltimore County	2,204	2,390	3,950
College Park	2,097	2,267	4,056
Eastern Shore	1,972	2,084	3,650
U C	3,390	3,540	0
Bowie St U	1,945	2,105	1,666
Coppin St C	2,000	2,136	1,634
Frostburg St U	1,862	2,016	1,650
Salisbury St U	2,188	2,350	1,666
Towson St U	2,014	2,248	1,724
U of Baltimore	1,906	2,047	1,588
Villa Julie C	4,990	5,440	0
Washington Bible C	4,729	4,889	0
Washington C	10,500	11,400	0
Western Maryland C	10,584	11,590	0
Wor-Wic Tech CC	942	1,040	3,330
MASSACHUSETTS			
American International C	$7,191	$7,731	$0
Amherst C	14,035	15,785	0
Anna Maria C	8,040	8,750	0
Aquinas JC Milton	6,300	6,900	0
Aquinas JC Newton	6,400	6,750	0
Assumption C	8,675	9,210	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued			
Atlantic Union C	$8,275	$8,996	$0
Babson C	12,570	13,853	0
Bay Path C	7,000	7,700	0
Bay State JC	5,925	6,425	0
Becker JC			
Leicester	5,700	6,575	0
Worcester	5,700	6,575	0
Bentley C	10,610	10,810	0
Berklee C of Music	7,440	8,340	0
Boston Architectural Ctr	2,440	2,480	0
Boston C	12,066	13,080	0
Boston Conservatory	8,210	9,650	0
Boston U	14,095	15,185	0
Bradford C	10,010	10,810	0
Brandeis U	14,150	15,320	0
Clark U	13,170	14,380	0
C of the Holy Cross	12,870	14,470	0
Curry C	10,550	11,470	0
Dean JC	7,735	8,360	0
Eastern Nazarene C	6,387	7,020	0
Elms C	8,360	9,250	0
Emerson C	11,441	12,473	0
Emmanuel C	8,910	9,685	0
Endicott C	8,340	9,050	0
Fisher C	7,830	8,590	0
Forsyth Sch of Dental Hygienists	9,295	10,130	0
Franklin Inst	6,820	6,820	0
Gordon C	9,753	10,700	0
Hampshire C	14,960	16,485	0
Harvard U Radcliffe C	14,560	15,530	0
Hellenic C	5,430	5,845	0
Katharine Gibbs Sch	7,095	7,095	0
Laboure C	6,350	6,550	0
Lasell C	8,200	8,975	0
Lesley C	9,950	10,710	0
Marian Court JC	5,620	6,180	0
Mass Bd of Regents Sys			
Southeastern Mass U	1,665	2,160	3,885
U of Lowell	1,910	2,711	3,910
U of Mass Amherst	2,580	3,476	4,853
U of Mass Boston	1,995	2,702	4,853
Bridgewater St C	1,780	2,108	3,075
Fitchburg St C	1,422	2,058	3,075
Framingham St C	1,891	2,243	3,075
Massachusetts C of Art	1,628	1,845	3,780
Mass Maritime Acad	1,376	1,592	3,780
North Adams St C	1,666	2,247	3,075
Salem St C	1,591	1,980	3,095
Westfield St C	1,493	1,941	3,075
Worcester St C	1,404	1,812	2,513
Berkshire CC	1,116	1,238	3,040
Bristol CC	1,263	1,604	3,040
Bunker Hill CC	1,044	1,226	3,040
Cape Cod CC	1,098	1,462	3,040
Greenfield CC	1,243	1,440	3,040
Holyoke CC	1,268	1,390	3,040
Massachusetts Bay CC	1,188	1,370	3,040
Massasoit CC	1,088	1,520	3,040
Middlesex CC	1,117	1,211	3,040
Mount Wachusett CC	1,228	1,382	3,040
North Shore CC	1,140	1,404	3,040
Northern Essex CC	1,290	1,370	3,040
Quinsigamond CC	1,090	1,212	3,040
Roxbury CC	1,079	1,423	3,040
Springfield Tech CC	1,057	1,406	3,040
Mass C of Pharmacy & Allied Health Sciences	8,065	9,316	0
Massachusetts Inst of Tech	14,500	15,600	0
Merrimack C	8,900	9,700	0
Montserrat C of Art	6,590	7,200	0
Mount Holyoke C	14,100	15,150	0
Mount Ida C	7,835	8,600	0
New England Banking Inst	1,350	1,476	0
New England Conservatory of Music	11,700	12,600	0
Newbury C	7,450	8,200	0
Nichols C	6,685	7,215	0
Northeastern U	9,458	9,968	0
Pine Manor C	11,600	12,600	0
Quincy JC	1,880	1,880	0
Regis C	9,080	9,850	0
Saint Hyacinth C and Sem	3,685	3,685	0
Saint John's Sem	3,400	3,600	0
Sch of the Museum of Fine Arts Boston	9,365	10,351	0
Simmons C	12,132	13,312	0
Simon's Rock of Bard C	13,280	14,450	0
Smith C	13,380	14,605	0
Springfield C	8,203	8,916	0
Stonehill C	8,771	9,650	0
Suffolk U	7,350	7,956	0
Tufts U	14,355	15,917	0
Wellesley C	13,805	15,145	0
Wentworth Inst of Tech	7,128	7,716	0
Western New England C	7,016	7,718	0
Wheaton C	13,320	14,470	0
Wheelock C	9,696	10,528	0
Williams C	14,425	15,785	0
Worcester Polytech Inst	13,160	14,125	0
MICHIGAN			
Adrian C	$8,096	$8,890	$0
Albion C	9,282	9,446	0
Alma C	9,232	9,852	0
Alpena CC	1,070	1,070	1,260
Andrews U	7,761	8,385	0
Aquinas C	7,494	8,296	0
Bay de Noc CC	1,119	1,365	1,619
Calvin C	6,790	7,350	0
Ctr for Creative Studies C of Art and Design	7,850	8,940	0
Central Michigan U	1,945	2,235	3,030
Charles S Mott CC	1,150	1,240	990
Cleary C	4,245	5,025	0
Concordia C	6,326	7,102	0
Davenport C of Business	6,476	6,858	0
Delta C	1,210	1,300	1,410
Detroit C of Business	4,950	5,310	0
Eastern Michigan U	1,913	2,010	2,910
Ferris St U	2,238	2,412	2,589
GMI Engineering and Management Inst	6,890	7,490	0
Glen Oaks CC	930	1,020	420
Gogebic CC	720	720	360
Grace Bible C	3,310	3,360	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
MICHIGAN—Continued			
Grand Rapids Baptist C and Sem	$4,846	$5,386	$0
Grand Rapids JC	1,130	1,220	1,050
Grand Valley St U	2,016	2,132	2,778
Great Lakes Bible C	2,900	3,390	0
Great Lakes JC of Business	3,825	4,080	0
Henry Ford CC	1,160	1,230	540
Highland Park CC	1,065	1,270	450
Hillsdale C	8,600	9,025	0
Hope C	8,580	9,426	0
Jackson CC	1,110	1,170	540
Jewell C Sys			
Baker C Owosso	4,080	4,560	0
Baker C Flint	4,100	4,295	0
Muskegon C	4,080	4,295	0
Jordan C	4,240	4,340	0
Kalamazoo C	10,686	11,562	0
Kalamazoo Valley CC	750	750	1,260
Kellogg CC	825	900	0
Kendall C of Art and Design	7,050	7,050	0
Kirtland CC	990	1,320	1,200
Lake Michigan C	930	1,080	600
Lake Superior St U	1,938	2,067	2,052
Lansing CC	960	1,065	1,080
Lawrence Tech U	4,050	4,500	0
Lewis C of Business	4,400	4,700	0
Macomb CC	1,070	1,208	1,116
Madonna C	3,420	3,720	0
Marygrove C	5,584	6,050	0
Mercy C of Detroit	6,060	6,450	0
Michigan Christian C	3,846	4,200	0
Michigan St U	3,030	3,272	4,872
Michigan Tech U	2,391	2,541	3,471
Mid Michigan CC	1,064	1,070	870
Monroe County CC	690	750	360
Montcalm CC	924	984	810
Muskegon CC	970	1,000	810
Nazareth C	7,156	7,724	0
North Central Michigan C	1,097	1,110	600
Northern Michigan U	1,864	1,966	1,800
Northwestern Michigan C	1,353	1,365	1,080
Northwood Inst	6,805	7,500	0
Oakland CC	1,100	1,160	1,530
Oakland U	2,016	2,166	3,720
Olivet C	6,860	7,360	0
Reformed Bible C	4,250	4,800	0
Sacred Heart Major Sem C and Theologate	2,920	2,920	0
Saginaw Valley St U	2,063	2,131	2,511
St Clair County CC	1,147	1,240	1,457
Saint Mary's C	3,655	3,850	0
Schoolcraft C	1,050	1,165	1,080
Siena Heights C	6,090	6,600	0
Southwestern Michigan C	1,020	1,080	600
Spring Arbor C	6,946	7,246	0
Suomi C	6,900	6,900	0
U of Detroit	8,310	8,890	0
U of Michigan			
Ann Arbor	3,288	3,502	8,508
Dearborn	2,386	2,526	5,434
Flint	2,104	2,240	5,204
Walsh C of Accountancy & Business Admin	3,590	3,860	0
Washtenaw CC	970	1,030	1,020
Wayne County CC	1,014	1,014	900
Wayne St U	2,260	2,403	3,420
West Shore CC	919	982	990
Western Michigan U	2,122	2,276	3,090
William Tyndale C	4,270	4,580	0
MINNESOTA			
Alexandria Tech C	$1,393	$1,549	$1,496
Augsburg C	8,837	9,582	0
Bethany Lutheran C	5,200	5,610	0
Bethel C	8,500	9,250	0
Carleton C	14,070	15,160	0
C of Associated Arts	4,800	6,250	0
C of Saint Benedict	8,880	9,510	0
C of Saint Catherine	8,702	9,416	0
C of Saint Scholastica	7,932	9,192	0
C of Saint Thomas	9,064	9,772	0
Concordia C Moorhead	7,625	8,125	0
Concordia C Saint Paul	6,690	7,800	0
Dakota County Tech C	1,419	1,620	1,594
Dr Martin Luther C	3,000	3,132	0
Gustavus Adolphus C	10,150	11,000	0
Hamline U	10,025	10,875	0
Macalester C	11,542	12,471	0
Minnesota Bible C	2,700	2,925	0
Minneapolis C of Art and Design	8,690	9,640	0
Minnesota CC Sys			
Anoka-Ramsey CC	1,373	1,572	792
Arrowhead CC Region			
Hibbing CC	1,373	1,572	792
Itasca CC	1,373	1,572	792
Mesabi CC	1,373	1,572	792
Rainy River CC	1,373	1,572	792
Vermilion CC	1,373	1,572	720
Austin CC	1,373	1,572	792
Brainerd CC	1,373	1,572	792
Fergus Falls CC	1,373	1,572	792
Inver Hills CC	1,373	1,572	792
Lakewood CC	1,373	1,572	792
Minneapolis CC	1,373	1,476	720
Normandale CC	1,373	1,572	792
North Hennepin CC	1,373	1,572	792
Northland CC	1,373	1,572	792
Rochester CC	1,464	1,572	792
Willmar CC	1,373	1,572	786
Worthington CC	1,373	1,572	792
National C St Paul	n/a	4,755	0
National Education Ctr Brown Inst	5,100	6,100	0
North Central Bible C	4,420	4,690	0
Northwest Tech Inst	4,945	5,905	0
Northwestern C	7,575	8,310	0
NW Electronics Inst	n/a	2,673	0
Pillsbury Baptist Bible C	3,450	3,500	0
Saint John's U	8,880	9,510	0
Saint Mary's of C of Saint Catharine	6,594	7,105	0
Saint Mary's C Winona	8,025	8,685	0
Saint Olaf C	10,150	11,200	0
Saint Paul Bible C	5,890	6,390	0
Saint Paul Tech Inst	1,425	1,530	1,485

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
MINNESOTA—Continued			
St U Sys of Minnesota			
Bemidji St U	$1,778	$1,884	$1,170
Mankato St U	1,782	1,868	1,170
Metropolitan St U	1,550	1,654	1,170
Moorhead St U	1,751	1,850	1,170
Saint Cloud St U	1,770	1,868	1,170
Southwest St U	1,775	1,874	1,170
U of Minnesota			
Crookston	2,189	2,535	3,354
Duluth	2,259	2,501	3,354
Morris	2,231	2,486	3,354
Twin Cities	2,337	2,587	3,354
Waseca	2,168	2,416	3,354
Winona St U	1,768	1,884	1,170
Willmar Tech Inst	1,424	1,572	792
MISSISSIPPI			
Alcorn St U	$1,700	$1,750	$1,182
Belhaven C	5,490	6,030	0
Blue Mountain C	3,182	3,248	0
Clarke C	2,980	3,280	0
Coahoma CC	700	700	1,400
Copiah-Lincoln CC	700	700	960
Delta St U	1,604	1,706	1,182
East Central CC	750	750	900
East Mississippi CC	760	760	1,000
Hinds CC	690	740	1,470
Holmes CC	704	704	1,000
Itawamba CC	665	720	800
Jackson St U	1,725	1,786	1,182
Jones County JC	536	606	1,000
Mary Holmes C	5,090	4,100	0
Meridian CC	600	720	840
Millsaps C	8,250	9,170	0
Mississippi C	4,432	4,708	0
Mississippi Delta CC	665	670	1,000
Mississippi Gulf Coast CC			
Jackson	660	760	900
Jefferson Davis	660	760	900
Perkinston	660	760	900
Mississippi St U	1,987	2,061	3,116
Mississippi U for Women	1,780	1,840	1,182
Mississippi Valley St U	1,700	1,725	1,182
Northeast Mississippi CC	650	700	810
Northwest Mississippi CC	754	834	1,000
Pearl River CC	600	710	906
Phillips JC Jackson	3,240	3,725	0
Phillips JC of the Mississippi Gulf Coast	3,350	3,800	0
Rust C	3,552	4,152	0
Southeastern Baptist C	2,060	2,220	0
Southwest Mississippi CC	600	650	1,000
Tougaloo C	3,999	4,310	0
U of Mississippi			
Main campus	1,987	2,059	1,182
Med Ctr	1,680	1,700	1,182
U of Southern Mississippi	1,834	1,948	1,182
Wesley C	1,640	1,800	0
William Carey C	3,550	4,000	0
Wood JC	1,890	2,100	0
MISSOURI			
Avila C	$6,030	$6,580	$0
Baptist Bible C	1,420	1,570	0
Basic Inst of Tech	5,175	5,175	0
Berean C	n/a	1,770	0
Calvary Bible C	3,247	3,100	0
Central Bible C	2,920	3,100	0
Central Christian C of the Bible	2,200	2,349	0
Central Methodist C	5,660	6,360	0
Central Missouri St U	1,590	1,680	1,380
C of the Ozarks	100	100	0
Columbia C	6,190	6,498	0
Conception Sem C	4,160	4,344	0
Cottey C	4,000	4,300	0
Crowder C	606	780	1,050
Culver-Stockton C	5,900	6,260	0
Deaconess C of Nursing	4,910	5,110	0
DeVry Inst of Tech	4,575	4,745	0
Drury C	6,390	6,890	0
East Central C	612	642	690
Evangel C	5,118	5,728	0
Fontbonne C	6,750	7,050	0
Hannibal-La Grange C	4,300	4,650	0
Harris-Stowe St C	1,327	1,335	1,260
ITT Tech Inst	4,775	5,145	0
Jefferson C	570	720	720
Kansas City Art Inst	9,255	10,210	0
Kemper Military Sch and C	7,600	7,600	0
Lincoln U	1,320	1,340	1,320
Lindenwood C	7,080	7,680	0
Maryville C	6,800	7,350	0
Metropolitan CC Sys			
Longview CC	810	930	1,320
Maple Woods CC	810	930	1,320
Penn Valley CC	810	990	1,320
Mineral Area C	540	750	600
Missouri Baptist C	5,030	5,670	0
Missouri Southern St C	1,312	1,522	1,152
Missouri Valley C	7,119	7,479	0
Missouri Western St C	1,236	1,446	1,260
Moberly Area JC	570	570	1,710
National C Kansas City	n/a	4,980	0
North Central Missouri C	680	720	840
Northeast Missouri St U	1,398	1,608	1,464
Northwest Missouri St U	1,320	1,500	1,215
Ozark Christian C	2,556	2,460	0
Park C	5,700	6,200	0
Phillips JC	3,895	4,498	0
Platt JC	4,750	4,750	0
Research C of Nursing	7,000	7,700	0
Rockhurst C	7,050	7,720	0
Saint Louis Christian C	2,800	3,030	0
Saint Louis C of Pharmacy	4,775	5,375	0
Saint Louis CC Sys			
Florissant Valley	855	930	630
Forest Park	930	930	630
Meramec	855	930	630
Saint Louis U	7,720	8,480	0
Southeast Missouri St U	1,420	1,560	1,400
Southwest Baptist U	5,360	5,905	0
Southwest Missouri St U	1,622	1,790	1,740
State Fair CC	579	660	1,410
Stephens C	9,850	10,425	0
Tarkio C	6,300	6,760	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
MISSOURI—Continued			
Three Rivers CC	$630	$750	$960
U of Missouri Sys			
Columbia	1,838	1,928	3,591
Kansas City	1,922	2,012	3,591
Rolla	2,002	2,162	3,591
Saint Louis	1,843	1,944	3,591
Washington U	13,725	14,925	0
Webster U	6,370	6,700	0
Westminster C	7,020	7,720	0
William Jewell C	6,820	7,450	0
William Woods C	7,100	7,400	0
MONTANA			
Blackfeet CC	$1,281	$1,281	$0
Carroll C	5,360	6,174	0
C of Great Falls	3,790	4,015	0
Dawson CC	774	774	864
Flathead Valley CC	882	936	324
Fort Peck CC	n/a	1,050	0
Little Big Horn C	975	975	0
Miles CC	756	756	750
Montana U Sys			
Eastern Montana C	1,308	1,389	1,683
Montana C of Mineral Science and Tech	1,270	1,306	2,073
Montana St U	1,376	1,390	1,989
Northern Montana C	1,242	1,272	1,683
U of Montana	1,443	1,474	2,073
Western Montana C	1,350	1,274	1,683
Rocky Mountain C	5,885	6,206	0
Salish Kootenai C	1,296	1,302	0
NEBRASKA			
Bellevue C	$2,440	$2,590	$0
Bishop Clarkson C	2,800	3,080	0
Central CC	900	960	420
Chadron St C	1,296	1,376	765
C of Saint Mary	6,850	7,250	0
Concordia Teachers C	6,100	6,470	0
Creighton U	7,436	8,266	0
Dana C	6,420	6,950	0
Doane C	7,250	7,830	0
Grace C of the Bible	3,264	3,400	0
Hastings C	6,990	7,490	0
Kearney St C	1,360	1,420	765
Lincoln Sch of Commerce	4,500	4,800	0
Metropolitan CC	833	878	878
Mid-Plains Tech CC Area			
McCook CC	750	750	150
Mid-Plains CC	690	720	150
Midland Lutheran C	6,900	7,590	0
Nebraska Christian C	2,280	2,440	0
Nebraska Indian CC	1,370	1,680	1,450
Nebraska Wesleyan U	7,188	7,716	0
Northeast CC	786	846	135
Peru St C	1,320	1,380	765
Southeast CC			
Beatrice	917	974	315
Lincoln	891	947	315
Milford	903	959	315
Union C	7,000	7,350	0
U of Nebraska			
Lincoln	1,790	1,915	2,760
Med Ctr	1,649	1,731	2,760
Omaha	1,463	1,530	2,423
Wayne St C	1,337	1,421	765
Western Nebraska CC			
Scottsbluff	915	1,065	030
Sidney	915	945	030
York C	3,150	3,380	0
NEVADA			
Sierra Nevada C	$5,250	$6,150	$0
U of Nevada Sys			
Las Vegas	1,200	1,380	3,300
Reno	1,200	1,380	3,300
Clark County CC	678	720	3,000
Northern Nevada CC	620	740	3,000
Truckee Meadows CC	660	720	3,000
Western Nevada CC	600	720	3,000
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Castle JC	$3,600	$3,850	$0
Colby-Sawyer C	10,730	11,415	0
Daniel Webster C	9,096	9,830	0
Dartmouth C	14,445	15,372	0
Franklin Pierce C	9,600	10,470	0
Hesser C	5,145	5,295	0
New England C	9,790	10,570	0
New Hampshire C	8,840	9,408	0
NH Tech C Berlin	1,590	1,890	2,550
NH Tech C Claremont	1,580	1,930	2,776
NH Tech C Laconia	1,615	1,925	2,550
NH Tech C Manchester	1,615	1,920	2,550
NH Tech C Nashua	1,600	1,900	2,550
NH Tech C Stratham	1,595	1,895	2,550
New Hampshire Tech Inst	1,700	2,000	2,550
Notre Dame C	7,000	7,630	0
Rivier C	7,480	8,110	0
Saint Anselm C	8,920	9,720	0
U Sys of New Hampshire			
U of New Hampshire	3,014	3,558	6,080
Keene St C	2,217	2,539	3,860
Plymouth St C	2,154	2,574	3,860
Sch for Lifelong Learning	2,480	2,870	300
U of NH Manchester	2,210	2,570	4,720
White Pines C	5,250	5,950	0
NEW JERSEY			
Assumption C for Sisters	$1,200	$1,200	$0
Atlantic CC	1,192	1,224	2,476
Bergen CC	1,132	1,242	3,240
Berkeley Sch C of Business	6,675	7,475	0
Beth Medrash Govoha	2,800	3,000	0
Bloomfield C	6,750	7,150	0
Brookdale CC	1,151	1,298	3,384
Burlington County C	1,065	1,125	2,010
Caldwell C	6,838	7,200	0
Camden County C	1,154	1,154	60
Centenary C	8,800	9,590	0
C of Saint Elizabeth	7,775	8,850	0
County C of Morris	1,216	1,330	2,204
Cumberland County C	1,130	1,205	3,960
Drew U	14,102	14,926	0

Continued on Following Page

FACT FILE: 1990-91 TUITION AND FEES AT MORE THAN 3,000 COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES—Continued

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NEW JERSEY—Continued			
Essex County C	$1,553	$1,733	$3,000
Fairleigh Dickinson U			
Edward Williams	7,324	8,275	0
Florham-Madison	7,840	8,862	0
Rutherford	7,840	8,862	0
Teaneck-Hackensack	7,840	8,862	0
Felician C	5,900	6,500	0
Georgian Court C	6,255	6,655	0
Glassboro St C	2,120	2,302	900
Gloucester County C	1,200	1,350	3,690
Hudson County CC	1,150	1,240	1,080
Jersey City St C	2,002	2,212	690
Katharine Gibbs Sch	6,770	7,045	0
Kean C of New Jersey	1,793	2,010	690
Mercer County CC	1,060	1,210	2,400
Middlesex County C	1,085	1,244	2,112
Monmouth C	9,000	10,020	0
Montclair St C	2,037	2,255	930
New Jersey Inst of Tech	3,560	4,000	3,520
Ocean County C	1,081	1,226	1,066
Passaic County CC	1,170	1,283	1,080
Princeton U	14,390	15,440	0
Rabbinical C of America	4,100	5,500	0
Ramapo C of New Jersey	2,145	2,505	600
Raritan Valley CC	1,196	1,242	3,240
Rider C	9,160	10,120	0
Rutgers U			
Camden	2,941	3,279	2,958
C of Engineering	3,388	3,753	3,286
C of Nursing	2,939	3,274	2,958
C of Pharmacy	3,388	3,753	3,286
Cook C	3,402	3,766	3,286
Douglass C	3,090	3,424	2,958
Livingston C	3,111	3,444	2,958
Mason Gross	3,104	3,437	2,958
Newark C	2,946	3,281	2,958
Rutgers C	3,102	3,432	2,958
Saint Peter's C	6,168	6,683	0
Salem CC	1,127	1,227	610
Seton Hall U	8,900	9,790	0
Stevens Inst of Tech	13,100	14,325	0
Stockton St C	1,952	2,100	640
Trenton St C	2,404	2,720	1,075
Union County C	1,152	1,306	3,240
Upsala C	8,710	9,325	0
Warren County CC	1,000	1,150	2,120
Westminster Choir C	9,900	10,600	0
William Paterson C	1,776	2,466	600
NEW MEXICO			
Albuquerque Tech-Voc Inst	$806	$843	$1,404
C of Santa Fe	6,067	7,549	0
C of the Southwest	2,250	2,250	0
Eastern New Mexico U			
Main campus	1,140	1,230	3,018
Clovis	496	520	1,008
Roswell	580	552	1,008
Inst of American Indian & Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development	2,325	2,380	0
National C Albuquerque	n/a	4,290	0
New Mexico Highlands U	1,121	1,191	2,952
New Mexico Inst of Mining and Tech	1,295	1,392	3,868
New Mexico JC	380	380	480
New Mexico Military Inst	1,160	1,210	1,425
New Mexico St U			
Main campus	1,386	1,488	3,696
Alamogordo	552	600	1,224
Carlsbad	552	600	1,224
Dona Ana	n/a	576	1,224
Grants	552	715	1,530
Northern New Mexico CC	468	468	948
Parks C	3,695	4,320	0
St John's C	11,905	13,015	0
San Juan C	360	360	240
Santa Fe CC	435	435	645
U of New Mexico			
Main campus	1,272	1,453	3,699
Gallup	552	552	816
Western New Mexico U	966	1,034	4,300
NEW YORK			
Adelphi U	$8,600	$9,450	$0
Albany C of Pharmacy	6,200	6,841	0
Alfred U	11,880	12,985	0
American Acad of Dramatic Arts	6,175	6,675	0
American Acad McAllister Inst of Funeral Service	4,475	4,810	0
Bard C	14,735	15,710	0
Barnard C	13,942	14,890	0
Berkeley C	7,425	7,425	0
Berkeley Sch Long Island	6,705	7,455	0
Berkeley Sch New York City	7,455	7,455	0
Beth Hatalmud Rabbinical C	2,900	3,000	0
Beth Medrash Emek Halacha Rabbinical C	2,600	2,600	0
Boricua C	4,528	4,929	0
Bramson ORT Tech Inst	3,740	4,010	0
Briarcliffe C of Business	5,925	5,925	0
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst	4,416	4,704	0
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst Albany	4,416	4,704	0
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst Rochester	4,416	4,854	0
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst Syracuse	4,110	6,312	0
Canisius C	7,552	8,402	0
Catholic Med Ctr Sch of Nursing	3,000	3,000	0
Cazenovia C	7,210	7,760	0
Central City Business Inst	4,170	4,370	0
Central Yeshiva Tomchei Tmimim Lubavitz of USA	4,300	4,300	0
City U of New York			
Baruch C	1,350	1,350	2,800
Borough of Manhattan CC	1,305	1,305	800
Bronx CC	1,325	1,325	800
Brooklyn C	1,352	1,355	2,800
City C	1,333	1,345	2,800
C of Staten Island	1,344	1,356	2,800
Hostos CC	1,250	1,299	800

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NEW YORK—Continued			
City U of New York, cont.			
Hunter C	$1,342	$1,342	$2,800
John Jay C	1,350	1,350	2,800
Kingsborough CC	1,315	1,315	800
La Guardia CC	1,326	1,326	800
Lehman C	1,340	1,340	2,800
Medgar Evers C	1,277	1,277	800
New York City Tech C	1,299	1,299	2,800
Queens C	1,432	1,432	2,800
Queensboro CC	1,315	1,320	800
York C	1,322	1,322	2,800
Clarkson U	11,795	12,895	0
Cochran Sch of Nursing	7,125	7,350	0
Colgate U	13,710	15,065	0
C for Human Services	8,400	9,072	0
C of Aeronautics	5,120	5,400	0
C of Insurance	7,440	8,070	0
C of Mount St Vincent	8,240	8,940	0
C of New Rochelle	8,550	9,300	0
C of New Resources	4,320	4,530	0
C of Saint Rose	7,294	7,940	0
Columbia U			
Columbia C	13,905	14,802	0
Engr & Applied Sciences	14,051	14,902	0
General Studies	12,990	13,890	0
Nursing	14,050	14,340	0
Concordia C	6,790	7,540	0
Cooper Union	300	300	0
Cornell U	14,040	15,164	0
Culinary Inst of America	9,023	9,890	0
D'Youville C	7,120	7,550	0
Daemen C	7,220	7,570	0
Darkei Noam Rabbinical C	3,600	4,000	0
Dominican C of Blauvelt	5,600	6,250	0
Dowling C	6,440	7,130	0
Eastman Sch of Music	12,438	13,370	0
Elmira C	9,100	10,100	0
Eugene Lang New Sch for Social Research	9,150	10,980	0
Five Towns C	4,800	5,200	0
Fordham U	9,445	10,350	0
Friends World C	7,500	9,000	0
Hamilton C	14,050	15,850	0
Hartwick C	11,200	12,300	0
Helene Fuld Sch of Nursing	5,027	5,132	0
Hilbert C	5,010	5,430	0
Hobart C	13,986	15,296	0
Hofstra U	8,430	9,090	0
Holy Trinity Orthodox Sem	900	900	0
Houghton C	7,468	8,123	0
Inst of Design & Construction	2,740	2,740	0
Interboro Inst	4,828	4,828	0
Iona C	7,390	8,250	0
Ithaca C	10,200	11,070	0
Jamestown Business C	4,105	4,325	0
Jewish Theol Sem of America	5,450	5,920	0
Juilliard Sch	8,850	9,450	0
Katharine Gibbs Sch Melville	6,845	7,045	0
Katharine Gibbs Sch New York City	6,845	7,020	0
Kehilath Yakov Rabbinical Sem	3,900	3,900	0
Keuka C	7,255	7,660	0
King's C	7,515	7,960	0
Laboratory Inst of Merchandising	7,350	7,850	0
Le Moyne C	7,680	8,410	0
Long Island C Hospital Sch of Nursing	3,900	3,900	0
Long Island U			
Brooklyn	7,750	8,350	0
C W Post	8,520	9,170	0
Southampton	8,560	9,210	0
Machzikei Hadath Rabbinical C	4,200	4,200	0
Manhattan C	8,500	10,000	0
Manhattan Sch of Music	8,900	9,650	0
Manhattanville C	10,600	11,660	0
Mannes C of Music	8,600	9,400	0
Maria C	3,550	3,850	0
Marist C	7,852	8,465	0
Marymount C	8,750	9,415	0
Marymount Manhattan C	8,085	8,800	0
Mater Dei C	3,855	4,255	0
Medaille C	6,150	6,630	0
Mercy C	6,000	6,600	0
Mesivta E Parkway Rabbinical Sem	3,600	3,800	0
Mesivta Tifereth Jerusalem of America	3,000	3,000	0
Mesivta Torah Vodaath Sem	4,315	4,465	0
Mirrer Yeshiva Central Inst	2,250	2,250	0
Molloy C	7,000	7,600	0
Monroe Business Inst	3,970	4,390	0
Mount Saint Mary C	6,465	6,900	0
Nazareth C of Rochester	7,400	8,150	0
New York Inst of Tech	6,232	6,530	0
New York Sch of Interior Design	8,600	9,200	0
New York U	13,336	14,520	0
Niagara U	7,440	8,040	0
Nyack C	6,380	7,010	0
Ohr Somayach Insts	2,700	3,000	0
Olean Business Inst	3,400	3,888	0
Pace U			
New York	7,880	8,754	0
Pleasantville-Briarcliffe	7,880	8,754	0
White Plains	7,880	8,754	0
Parsons Sch of Design	10,250	11,190	0
Paul Smith's C of Arts and Sciences	6,955	7,584	0
Phillip Beth Israel Sch of Nursing	3,945	3,945	0
Plaza Business Inst	4,330	4,630	0
Polytechnic U			
Brooklyn	12,180	13,110	0
Long Island	12,180	13,110	0
Pratt Inst	9,860	10,822	0
Rabbinical Acad Mesivta Rabbi Chaim Berlin	4,000	4,100	0
Rabbinical C Ch'san Sofer of NY	4,200	4,400	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NEW YORK—Continued			
Rabbinical C of Long Island	$6,300	$6,300	$0
Rabbinical Sem Adas Yereim	3,500	3,500	0
Rabbinical Sem M'kor Chaim	3,600	3,600	0
Rabbinical Sem of America	3,000	3,000	0
Rensselaer Polytech Inst	13,680	14,725	0
Rika Breur Teachers Sem	1,600	1,600	0
Roberts Wesleyan C	7,548	8,082	0
Rochester Business Inst	4,740	4,800	0
Rochester Inst of Tech	10,152	11,154	0
Russell Sage C	8,970	9,500	0
JC of Albany	5,320	5,720	0
Saint Bonaventure U	7,933	8,582	0
St Francis C	5,250	5,500	0
St John Fisher C	7,945	8,500	0
Saint John's U	6,500	7,000	0
Saint Joseph's C			
Brooklyn	5,350	5,760	0
Suffolk	5,350	5,833	0
St Lawrence U	13,505	14,710	0
St Thomas Aquinas C	5,500	6,200	0
Sarah Lawrence C	14,250	15,530	0
Sch of Visual Arts	9,280	10,240	0
Siena C	7,550	8,275	0
Skidmore C	13,475	14,676	0
St U of New York			
Albany	1,485	1,485	3,350
Binghamton	1,512	1,553	3,350
Buffalo	1,497	1,497	3,350
Stony Brook	1,495	1,495	3,350
Empire St C	1,387	1,387	3,350
C at Brockport	1,490	1,586	3,350
C at Buffalo	1,465	1,465	3,350
C at Cortland	1,528	1,532	3,350
C at Fredonia	1,515	1,529	3,350
C at Geneseo	1,545	1,545	3,350
C at New Paltz	1,495	1,495	3,350
C at Old Westbury	1,445	1,445	3,350
C at Oneonta	1,550	1,570	3,350
C at Oswego	1,475	1,475	3,350
C at Plattsburgh	1,485	1,485	3,350
C at Potsdam	1,475	1,490	3,350
C at Purchase	1,505	1,505	3,350
Health Sci Ctr Brooklyn	1,465	1,465	3,350
Health Sci Ctr Syracuse	1,440	1,475	3,350
Hlth Sci Ctr Stony Brook	1,495	1,495	3,350
C of Tech Alfred	1,525	1,525	3,350
C of Tech Canton	1,525	1,525	3,350
C of A&T Cobleskill	1,488	1,505	3,350
C of Tech Delhi	1,485	1,485	3,350
C of Tech Farmingdale	1,607	1,607	3,350
C of A&T Morrisville	1,505	1,545	3,350
C of Environmental Science and Forestry	1,440	1,440	3,350
Maritime C	1,615	1,615	3,350
Fashion Inst of Tech	1,560	1,560	2,350
C of Tech Utica-Rome	1,465	1,509	3,350
Adirondack CC	1,417	1,417	1,300
Broome CC	1,400	1,400	1,300
Cayuga County CC	1,452	1,452	1,350
Clinton CC	1,347	1,403	1,300
Columbia-Greene CC	1,396	1,396	1,240
CC of the Finger Lakes	1,470	1,470	1,350
Corning CC	1,440	1,455	1,350
Dutchess CC	1,415	1,415	1,350
Erie CC			
City	1,410	1,424	1,350
North	1,424	1,424	1,350
CC South	1,395	1,424	1,350
Fulton-Montgomery CC	1,445	1,445	1,350
Genesee CC	1,350	1,350	1,250
Herkimer County CC	1,470	1,470	1,350
Hudson Valley CC	1,299	1,299	1,380
Jamestown CC	1,468	1,468	1,350
Jefferson CC	1,491	1,491	1,350
Mohawk Valley CC	1,451	1,451	1,350
Monroe CC	1,437	1,437	1,350
Nassau CC	1,440	1,440	1,350
Niagara County CC	1,340	1,340	1,280
North Country CC	1,485	1,485	1,350
Onondaga CC	1,426	1,434	2,700
Orange County CC	1,435	1,435	1,350
Rockland CC	1,406	1,451	1,350
Schenectady County CC	1,453	1,453	1,350
Suffolk County CC	1,458	1,458	1,350
Sullivan County CC	1,486	1,486	1,350
Tompkins-Cortland CC	1,455	1,518	1,350
Ulster County CC	1,439	1,449	1,350
Westchester CC	1,503	1,503	2,025
Stenotype Acad	n/a	6,200	0
Syracuse U	11,034	12,120	0
Utica C	8,970	9,770	0
Talmudical Inst of Upstate New York	3,500	3,500	0
Talmudical Sem Oholei Torah	4,000	4,300	0
Tech Career Insts	n/a	5,450	0
Tobe-Coburn Sch of Fashion Careers	7,950	8,500	0
Touro C	5,700	6,415	0
Trocaire C	4,550	4,850	0
Union C	13,513	14,578	0
U S Merchant Marine Acad	2,523	2,859	0
U S Military Acad	0	0	0
United Talmudical Acad	2,800	2,800	0
U of Rochester	13,425	14,555	0
U of St of New York Regents C Degrees	375	425	0
Utica Sch of Commerce	4,080	4,080	0
Vassar C	13,840	15,190	0
Villa Maria C of Buffalo	4,550	5,050	0
Wadhams Hall Sem and C	3,195	3,495	0
Wagner C	8,680	9,280	0
Wells C	11,120	11,940	0
Westchester Business Inst	6,930	7,590	0
William Smith C	13,985	15,296	0
Wood Sch	6,925	7,545	0
Yeshiva Derech Chaim	3,500	4,000	0
Yeshiva Gedolath Zichron Moshe	3,800	4,800	0
Yeshiva Karlin Stolin Beth Aaron V'Israel Rabbinical Inst	2,750	2,750	0
Yeshiva of Nitra Rabbinical C	3,000	3,000	0
Yeshiva U	9,420	10,330	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NORTH CAROLINA			
Alamance CC	$285	$330	$2,628
Anson CC	291	448	3,504
Asheville Buncombe Tech CC	291	336	2,628
Atlantic Christian C	5,190	5,730	0
Barber-Scotia C	3,363	4,000	0
Beaufort County CC	288	333	2,628
Belmont Abbey C	6,764	6,940	0
Bennett C	4,965	5,230	0
Bladen CC	291	341	2,628
Blanton's JC	4,025	4,025	0
Blue Ridge CC	295	336	2,628
Brevard C	4,430	4,680	0
Brunswick CC	294	339	2,628
Caldwell CC and Tech Inst	285	330	2,628
Campbell U	6,386	6,844	50
Cape Fear CC	285	342	2,628
Carteret CC	285	331	2,628
Catawba C	6,800	7,300	0
Catawba Valley CC	288	333	2,628
Cecils C	3,185	3,760	0
Central Carolina CC	291	336	2,628
Central Piedmont CC	276	323	2,628
Chowan C	4,130	4,500	0
Cleveland CC	294	339	2,628
Coastal Carolina CC	285	336	2,628
C of the Albemarle	298	345	2,628
Craven CC	297	342	2,628
Davidson C	11,327	12,442	0
Davidson County CC	293	338	2,628
Duke U	13,158	14,133	0
Durham Tech CC	279	330	2,628
East Coast Bible C	2,765	3,005	0
Edgecombe CC	288	333	2,628
Elon C	6,170	6,770	0
Fayetteville Tech CC	279	324	2,628
Forsyth Tech CC	285	339	2,628
Gardner-Webb C	5,770	6,220	0
Gaston C	288	345	2,628
Greensboro C	5,646	6,201	0
Guilford C	8,690	9,540	0
Guilford Tech CC	293	338	2,628
Halifax CC	291	336	2,628
Haywood CC	290	335	2,628
High Point C	5,660	6,085	0
Isothermal CC	300	345	2,628
James Sprunt CC	294	339	2,628
John Wesley C	2,997	3,275	0
Johnson C Smith U	5,055	5,671	0
Johnston CC	291	336	2,628
Lees-McRae C	4,900	5,456	0
Lenoir CC	297	342	2,628
Lenoir-Rhyne C	7,310	7,900	0
Livingstone C	3,574	3,784	0
Louisburg C	4,740	5,089	0
Mars Hill C	5,650	6,250	0
Martin CC	285	330	2,628
Mayland CC	288	333	2,628
McDowell Tech CC	288	333	2,628
Meredith C	4,910	5,310	0
Methodist C	6,650	7,200	0
Mitchell CC	297	342	2,628
Montgomery CC	282	327	2,628
Montreat-Anderson C	4,784	5,250	0
Mount Olive C	4,995	5,495	0
Nash CC	288	333	2,628
North Carolina Wesleyan C	6,400	6,730	0
Pamlico CC	285	330	2,628
Peace C	3,915	4,225	0
Pfeiffer C	6,090	6,620	0
Phillips JC Charlotte	3,895	4,498	0
Phillips JC Fayetteville	3,895	4,498	0
Phillips JC Greensboro	3,895	4,498	0
Phillips JC Hardbarger	3,995	4,010	0
Phillips JC Winston-Salem	3,895	4,498	0
Piedmont Bible C	2,880	2,970	0
Piedmont CC	288	333	2,628
Pitt CC	288	333	2,628
Queens C	7,550	8,500	0
Randolph CC	292	337	2,628
Richmond CC	297	342	2,628
Roanoke Bible C	2,000	2,480	0
Roanoke-Chowan CC	294	339	2,628
Robeson CC	285	333	2,628
Rockingham CC	297	342	2,628
Rowan-Cabarrus CC	294	339	2,628
St Andrews Presbyterian C	7,650	8,150	0
Saint Augustine's C	3,625	4,650	0
St Mary's C	5,300	5,540	0
Salem C	8,425	9,075	0
Sampson CC	300	345	2,628
Sandhills CC	294	339	2,628
Shaw U	4,450	4,530	0
Southeastern CC	296	344	2,628
Southwestern CC	302	339	2,628
Stanly CC	288	333	2,628
Surry CC	288	333	2,628
Tri-County CC	283	328	2,628
U of North Carolina			
Asheville	940	1,043	4,029
Chapel Hill	1,018	1,059	4,709
Charlotte	921	1,032	4,573
Greensboro	1,303	1,363	4,709
Wilmington	1,068	1,187	4,573
Appalachian St U	1,100	1,160	4,573
East Carolina U	978	1,089	4,573
Elizabeth City St U	1,006	1,077	4,029
Fayetteville St U	954	981	4,573
North Carolina A&T St U	1,007	1,113	4,573
North Carolina Central U	988	1,054	4,573
NC Sch of the Arts	1,372	1,437	5,169
North Carolina St U	1,050	1,109	4,709
Pembroke St U	800	841	4,029
Western Carolina U	1,032	1,114	4,573
Winston-Salem St U	972	987	4,029
Vance-Granville CC	291	342	2,628
Wake Forest U	8,800	9,700	0
Wake Tech CC	279	324	2,628
Warren Wilson C	6,650	7,500	0
Wayne CC	288	342	2,628
Western Piedmont CC	292	337	2,628
Wilkes CC	300	341	2,628
Wilson Tech CC	285	330	2,628
Wingate C	5,070	5,670	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
NORTH DAKOTA			
Fort Bethold CC	$1,340	$1,340	$0
Jamestown C	6,170	6,420	0
Little Hoop CC	1,400	1,130	0
ND St Bd of Higher Ed Sys			
U of ND main campus	1,724	2,040	3,018
ND St U main campus	1,656	2,040	3,156
Dickinson St U	1,359	1,659	2,472
Mayville St U	1,385	1,684	2,472
Minot St U	1,323	1,653	2,476
ND St C of Science	1,260	1,560	2,424
ND St U Bottineau	1,327	1,615	2,430
Valley City St U	1,338	1,638	2,472
Bismarck St CC	1,284	1,596	2,424
U of ND Lake Region	1,332	1,632	2,424
U of ND Williston	1,358	1,678	2,424
Standing Rock C	1,570	1,720	0
Trinity Bible C	3,848	4,068	0
Turtle Mountain CC	936	1,152	0
United Tribes Tech C	2,250	2,375	0
U of Mary	4,950	5,270	0
OHIO			
Antioch U	$11,460	$12,960	$0
Antioch Sch for Adult Learning	4,140	5,580	0
Antonelli Inst of Art and Photography	5,990	5,990	0
Art Acad of Cincinnati	5,825	6,500	0
Ashland U	8,632	9,236	0
Baldwin-Wallace C	8,625	9,225	0
Belmont Tech C	900	1,020	525
Bliss C	4,150	4,450	0
Bluffton C	7,065	7,650	0
Borromeo C of Ohio	4,500	4,800	0
Bowling Green St U			
Main campus	2,644	2,808	3,350
Firelands	2,042	2,166	3,350
Bradford Sch	6,490	7,050	0
Bryant & Stratton Business Inst	4,140	4,704	0
Capital U	9,530	10,360	0
Case Western Reserve U	12,000	12,800	0
Cedarville C	4,972	5,238	0
Central Ohio Tech C	1,509	1,822	720
Central St U	2,109	2,247	2,541
Chatfield C	3,270	3,570	0
Cincinnati Bible C and Sem	2,910	3,060	0
Cincinnati C of Mortuary Science	5,250	5,310	0
Cincinnati Metro C	3,875	3,950	0
Cincinnati Tech C	1,645	2,028	1,365
Circleville Bible C	3,465	3,575	0
Clark St CC	1,670	1,737	1,575
Cleveland C of Jewish Studies	3,015	3,015	0
Cleveland Inst of Art	9,420	10,300	0
Cleveland Inst of Music	9,970	11,005	0
Cleveland St U	2,397	2,397	2,397
C of Mount Saint Joseph	6,940	7,600	0
C of Wooster	11,570	12,480	0
Columbus C of Art and Design	6,900	7,400	0
Columbus St CC	1,529	1,619	1,872
Cuyahoga CC			
Eastern	1,225	1,293	2,025
Metro	1,225	1,293	2,025
Western	1,225	1,293	2,025
Davis JC of Business	4,225	4,500	0
Defiance C	7,184	7,900	0
Denison U	12,400	13,510	0
DeVry Inst of Tech	4,575	4,745	0
Dyke C	4,320	4,500	0
Edison St CC	1,440	1,575	1,440
ETI Tech C	3,910	3,910	0
Franciscan U of Steubenville	6,070	6,500	0
Franklin U	3,480	3,630	0
God's Bible Sch and C	2,590	2,750	0
Heidelberg C	10,001	10,910	0
Hiram C	10,339	11,241	0
Hocking Tech C	1,473	1,563	1,548
ITT Tech Inst Dayton	4,970	6,822	0
ITT Tech Inst Youngstown	6,219	6,828	0
Jefferson Tech C	900	1,148	675
John Carroll U	7,424	8,512	0
Kent St U			
Main campus	2,826	3,006	3,000
Ashtabula	2,307	2,445	3,000
East Liverpool	2,307	2,445	3,000
Salem	2,307	2,445	3,000
Stark	2,307	2,445	3,000
Trumbull	2,307	2,445	3,000
Tuscarawas	2,307	2,445	3,000
Kenyon C	13,585	14,865	0
Kettering C of Med Arts	3,450	3,540	0
Lake Erie C	7,360	7,840	0
Lakeland CC	1,395	1,357	2,086
Lima Tech C	1,500	1,575	1,586
Lorain County CC	1,440	1,598	2,925
Lourdes C	4,660	5,430	0
Malone C	6,744	7,302	0
Marietta C	10,250	10,940	0
Marion Tech C	1,476	1,848	1,656
Miami U			
Hamilton	2,336	2,468	3,980
Middletown	2,336	2,468	3,980
Oxford	3,196	3,388	3,980
Miami-Jacobs C	3,000	3,645	0
Mount Union C	10,070	10,680	0
Mount Vernon Nazarene C	5,052	5,490	0
Muskingum Area Tech C	1,674	1,770	1,350
Muskingum C	10,325	11,185	0
North Central Tech C	1,800	2,268	1,998
Northwest Tech C	1,800	1,935	2,880
Northwestern Business C Tech Ctr	3,255	2,655	0
Notre Dame C	5,750	6,270	0
Oberlin C	14,220	15,645	0
Ohio Dominican C	6,300	6,660	0
Ohio Northern U	9,600	10,845	0
Ohio St U			
Main campus	2,190	2,343	4,599
Ag Tech Inst	2,106	2,253	4,375
Lima	2,106	2,253	4,599
Mansfield	2,106	2,253	4,599
Marion	2,106	2,253	4,599
Newark	2,106	2,253	4,599

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
OHIO—Continued			
Ohio U			
Main campus	$2,556	$2,721	$3,084
Belmont	2,070	2,199	3,084
Chillicothe	2,070	2,199	3,084
Ironton	1,914	2,199	3,084
Lancaster	2,070	2,199	3,084
Zanesville	2,070	2,199	3,084
Ohio Valley Business C	n/a	2,800	0
Ohio Wesleyan U	11,128	12,328	0
Otterbein C	9,261	10,095	0
Owens Tech C			
Findlay	n/a	1,615	1,285
Toledo	1,460	1,580	1,320
Pontifical C Josephinum	2,755	4,270	0
Rabbinical C of Telshe	1,610	1,610	0
RETS Tech Ctr	4,932	4,932	0
Shawnee St U	1,758	1,893	804
Sinclair CC	1,305	1,305	1,350
Southern Ohio C	4,900	4,900	0
Southern St CC	1,769	1,881	1,521
Stark Tech C	1,925	1,858	900
Terra Tech C	1,482	1,608	2,226
Tiffin U	5,100	5,600	0
Union Inst	5,175	5,463	0
U of Akron			
Main campus	2,277	2,820	2,985
Wayne C	2,278	2,278	3,315
U of Cincinnati			
Main campus	2,679	2,838	3,936
Clermont	2,571	2,706	3,936
Raymond Walters	2,571	2,706	3,936
U of Dayton	7,720	8,550	0
U of Findlay	7,375	8,064	0
U of Rio Grande	1,665	1,806	2,985
U of Toledo	2,232	2,526	3,255
Urbana U	6,507	7,046	0
Ursuline C	5,850	6,600	0
Virginia Marti C of Fashion & Art	6,480	6,940	0
Walsh C	5,584	6,096	0
Washington Tech C	1,485	1,944	1,836
West Side Inst Tech	7,690	3,895	0
Wilberforce U	5,674	5,816	0
Wilmington C	7,480	8,160	0
Wittenberg U	11,745	12,072	0
Wright St U			
Main campus	2,244	2,469	2,469
Lake	2,025	2,196	2,469
Xavier U	7,650	9,000	0
Youngstown St U	2,001	2,190	1,200
OKLAHOMA			
Bacone C	$2,620	$2,660	$0
Bartlesville Wesleyan C	4,670	5,140	0
Cameron U	1,209	1,270	1,757
Carl Albert JC	849	864	1,478
Central St U	1,160	1,160	1,757
Connors St C	882	882	1,478
East Central U	1,190	1,190	1,757
Eastern Oklahoma St C	864	864	1,478
El Reno JC	864	864	1,478
Flaming Rainbow U	3,400	3,500	0
Hillsdale Free Will Baptist C	2,380	2,617	0
Langston U	1,233	1,233	1,757
Mid-America Bible C	3,872	3,872	0
Murray St C	879	879	1,478
National Ed Ctr Spartan Sch of Aeronautics	5,760	6,100	0
NE Oklahoma A&M C	819	819	1,478
Northeastern St U	1,190	1,190	1,757
Northern Oklahoma C	804	810	1,470
Northwestern St U	1,187	1,187	1,757
Oklahoma Baptist U	3,740	4,106	0
Oklahoma Christian C	3,820	4,530	0
Oklahoma City CC	864	927	1,478
Oklahoma City U	4,558	4,858	0
Oklahoma Panhandle St U	1,251	1,261	1,757
Oklahoma St U			
Main campus	1,484	1,523	2,751
Okmulgee	1,103	1,133	2,790
Oklahoma City	1,103	1,103	2,790
Oral Roberts U	5,182	5,595	0
Phillips U	5,352	7,594	0
Rogers St C	903	917	1,478
Rose St C	782	782	1,478
Saint Gregory's C	3,160	3,700	0
Seminole JC	894	894	1,478
SE Oklahoma St U	1,175	1,175	1,757
Southern Nazarene U	4,560	5,070	0
Southwestern C of Christian Ministries	2,910	2,960	0
SW Oklahoma St U	1,160	1,160	1,757
Tulsa JC	864	864	1,478
U of Oklahoma			
Norman	1,468	1,527	2,760
Health Sciences Ctr	1,465	1,465	3,162
U of Science and Arts of Oklahoma	1,197	1,197	1,757
U of Tulsa	7,450	7,950	0
Western Oklahoma St C	819	819	1,478
OREGON			
Bassist C	$7,450	$7,900	$0
Blue Mountain CC	684	720	1,440
Central Oregon CC	705	750	2,625
Chemeketa CC	828	828	2,160
Clackamas CC	705	750	1,950
Clatsop CC	720	756	2,952
Columbia Christian C	5,095	5,460	0
Concordia C	7,050	7,380	0
Eugene Bible C	3,192	3,307	0
George Fox C	7,485	8,185	0
Lane CC	813	855	2,484
Lewis and Clark C	11,520	12,588	0
Linfield C	9,595	10,395	0
Linn-Benton CC	828	864	2,700
Marylhurst C for Lifelong Learning	6,445	6,780	0
Mount Angel Sem	3,030	3,200	0
Mount Hood CC	720	750	1,980
Multnomah Sch of the Bible	4,650	4,950	0
Northwest Christian C	5,050	5,264	0
Oregon Polytechnic Inst	4,138	4,650	0
Ore St Sys of Higher Ed			
Eastern Oregon St C	1,662	1,764	0
Ore Health Sciences U	2,624	2,729	3,627

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
OREGON—Continued			
Oregon St Sys of Higher Ed, cont.			
Oregon Inst of Tech	$1,761	$1,890	$3,702
Oregon St U	1,707	1,878	3,759
Portland St U	1,731	1,917	3,759
Southern Oregon St C	1,692	1,824	3,174
U of Oregon	1,782	1,965	3,759
Western Oregon St C	1,686	1,812	3,174
Pacific Northwest C of Art	5,786	6,234	0
Pacific U	9,485	10,477	0
Portland CC	705	750	2,850
Reed C	12,780	14,650	0
Rogue CC	792	894	1,620
Southwestern Oregon CC	759	792	1,584
Treasure Valley CC	660	735	705
Umpqua CC	864	900	2,988
U of Portland	7,750	8,355	0
Warner Pacific C	6,520	7,044	0
Western Baptist C	5,622	6,375	0
Willamette U	9,980	10,730	0
PENNSYLVANIA			
Acad of the New Church	$2,928	$3,228	$0
Albright C	10,835	11,920	0
Allegheny C	11,540	14,000	0
Allentown C of Saint Francis De Sales	6,580	7,200	0
Alvernia C	5,658	6,218	0
American Inst of Design	5,350	5,350	0
Antonelli Inst of Art and Photography	6,090	6,590	0
Art Inst of Philadelphia	6,755	7,285	0
Art Inst of Pittsburgh	6,525	7,465	0
Baptist Bible C of Pa	4,655	4,979	0
Beaver C	9,210	10,015	0
Berean Inst	2,560	2,560	0
Bryn Mawr C	13,500	14,575	0
Bucknell U	13,855	14,800	0
Bucks County CC	1,256	1,524	3,600
Butler County CC	1,182	1,182	2,238
Cabrini C	7,060	7,740	0
Carlow C	7,940	8,336	0
Carnegie Mellon U	13,080	14,100	0
Cedar Crest C	9,680	11,130	0
Central Pa Business Sch	3,950	4,315	0
Chatham C	9,290	10,160	0
Chestnut Hill C	7,000	7,550	0
CHI Inst	5,370	5,630	0
C Misericordia	7,280	7,900	0
CC of Allegheny County			
Allegheny	1,329	1,329	2,400
Boyce	1,329	1,329	2,400
North	1,329	1,329	2,400
South	1,329	1,329	2,400
CC of Beaver County	1,310	1,310	3,120
CC of Philadelphia	1,690	1,690	3,300
Curtis Inst of Music	200	300	0
Dean Inst of Tech	4,860	4,860	0
Delaware County CC	1,086	1,120	2,160
Delaware Valley C	8,125	8,705	0
Dickinson C	13,400	14,600	0
Drexel U	9,551	10,119	0
Duquesne U	6,040	8,850	0
Eastern C	8,310	8,925	0
Electronic Insts Middletown	3,670	3,950	0
Electronic Inst Pittsburgh	5,430	5,850	0
Elizabethtown C	9,700	10,700	0
Gannon U	7,050	8,000	0
Geneva C	6,650	7,184	0
Gettysburg C	13,625	15,280	0
Gratz C	2,100	3,200	0
Grove City C	4,050	4,390	0
Gwynedd-Mercy C	6,650	7,900	0
Hahnemann U	6,460	7,150	0
Harcum JC	5,589	6,008	0
Harrisburg Area CC	1,095	1,231	2,408
Haverford C	13,900	15,100	0
Holy Family C	5,990	6,500	0
Hussian Sch of Art	5,215	5,425	0
Immaculata C	6,100	7,250	0
Johnson Tech Inst	3,575	3,995	0
Juniata C	10,600	11,520	0
Keystone JC	6,410	6,780	0
King's C	7,110	7,880	0
Lackawanna JC	4,260	5,400	0
Lafayette C	13,050	14,000	0
Lancaster Bible C	5,720	6,160	0
Lansdale Sch of Business	n/a	4,320	0
La Roche C	6,020	6,711	0
La Salle U	8,200	9,100	0
Lebanon Valley C	9,800	10,650	0
Lehigh County CC	1,365	1,365	2,640
Lehigh U	13,550	14,600	0
Lincoln Tech Inst	4,600	4,800	0
Lincoln U	2,400	2,400	900
Luzerne County CC	1,440	1,440	2,640
Lycoming C	9,280	10,200	0
Manor JC	5,420	5,860	0
Marywood C	6,550	7,300	0
McCarrie Schs of Health Sciences and Tech	3,950	4,000	0
Mercyhurst C	7,480	8,125	0
Messiah C	7,450	8,070	0
Montgomery County CC	1,254	1,554	3,000
Moore C Art and Design	9,500	10,000	0
Moravian C	10,805	11,660	0
Mount Aloysius JC	5,970	6,400	0
Muhlenberg C	13,115	14,015	0
National Ed Ctr Vale Tech Inst	4,808	5,135	0
Neumann C	6,790	7,560	0
Northampton Co Area CC	1,500	1,560	3,300
Northeastern Christian JC	4,688	5,658	0
Peirce JC	5,130	5,360	0
Penn Tech Inst	5,330	5,780	0
Pennco Tech	4,800	5,280	0
Pennsylvania C of Tech	3,867	4,290	2,160
Pennsylvania Inst of Tech	5,676	6,063	0
Pennsylvania St U			
Main campus	3,754	4,048	4,396
Allentown	3,634	3,922	4,522
Altoona	3,634	3,922	4,522
Beaver	3,634	3,922	4,522
Berks	3,634	3,922	4,522
Delaware County	3,634	3,922	4,522
Du Bois	3,634	3,922	4,522

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
PENNSYLVANIA—Continued			
Pennsylvania St U, cont.			
Erie-Behrend	$3,754	$4,048	$4,396
Fayette	3,634	3,922	4,522
Harrisburg	3,754	4,048	4,396
Hazleton	3,634	3,922	4,522
McKeesport	3,634	3,922	4,522
Mont Alto	3,634	3,922	4,522
New Kensington	3,634	3,922	4,522
Ogontz	3,634	3,922	4,522
Schuylkill	3,634	3,922	4,522
Shenango Valley	3,634	3,922	4,522
Wilkes-Barre	3,634	3,922	4,522
Worthington-Scranton	3,634	3,922	4,522
York	3,634	3,922	4,522
Philadelphia C of Bible	5,515	5,870	0
Philadelphia C of Pharmacy & Science	7,830	8,580	0
Philadelphia C of Textiles and Science	7,775	8,866	0
Pinebrook JC	4,895	5,150	0
Pittsburgh Tech Inst	11,000	11,000	0
Point Park C	6,902	7,082	0
Reading Area CC	1,380	1,440	2,760
Robert Morris C	4,320	4,790	0
Rosemont C	7,500	8,610	0
Saint Charles Borromeo Sem	4,000	4,500	0
Saint Francis C	8,040	8,758	0
Saint Joseph's U	8,600	9,600	0
Saint Vincent C and Sem	7,559	8,339	0
Seton Hill C	7,690	8,200	0
Spring Garden C	7,700	8,060	0
St Sys of Higher Education			
Bloomsburg U of Pa	2,338	2,518	2,034
California U of Pa	2,468	2,648	2,034
Cheyney U of Pa	2,388	2,488	2,034
Clarion U of Pa	2,478	2,728	2,034
E Stroudsburg U of Pa	2,392	2,642	2,034
Edinboro U of Pa	2,468	2,590	2,034
Indiana U of Pa	2,484	2,611	2,034
Kutztown U of Pa	2,370	2,552	2,034
Lock Haven U of Pa	2,358	2,588	2,034
Mansfield U of Pa	2,468	2,628	2,034
Millersville U of Pa	2,536	2,636	2,034
Shippensburg U of Pa	2,444	2,694	2,034
Slippery Rock U of Pa	2,504	2,668	2,034
West Chester U of Pa	2,398	2,528	2,034
Susquehanna U	11,500	13,120	0
Swarthmore C	14,530	15,490	0
Talmudical Yeshiva of Philadelphia	3,050	3,250	0
Temple U	4,046	4,354	3,598
Thiel C	7,900	8,460	0
Thaddeus Stevens St Sch of Tech	3,110	3,260	0
Thomas Jefferson U	9,850	10,600	0
Tracey-Warner Sch	4,135	5,385	0
Triangle Tech Pittsburgh	5,453	5,453	0
Triangle Tech Greensburg	5,112	5,112	0
U of the Arts	9,440	10,070	0
U of Pennsylvania	13,950	14,890	0
U of Pittsburgh			
Main campus	4,086	4,314	4,572
Bradford	4,060	4,298	4,572
Greensburg	4,050	4,278	4,572
Johnstown	4,030	4,262	4,572
Titusville	3,940	4,190	4,390
U of Scranton	7,920	8,756	0
Ursinus C	10,620	11,520	0
Valley Forge Christian C	2,840	3,160	0
Villanova U	9,850	10,850	0
Washington & Jefferson C	10,740	11,750	0
Waynesburg C	6,816	7,220	0
Westminster C	8,550	9,620	0
Westmoreland County CC	1,193	1,193	2,490
Widener U	8,950	9,700	0
Wilkes U	7,755	8,475	0
Williamson Free Sch of Mechanical Trades	215	215	0
Wilson C	9,414	10,076	0
York C of Pennsylvania	3,904	4,196	0
RHODE ISLAND			
Brown U	$14,920	$15,871	$0
Bryant C	8,719	9,895	0
CC of Rhode Island	1,014	1,100	1,030
Johnson & Wales U	7,194	7,860	0
New England Inst of Tech	6,375	7,830	0
Providence C	10,235	11,020	0
Rhode Island C	1,703	1,850	2,864
Rhode Island Sch of Design	12,210	13,210	0
Roger Williams C	9,105	9,765	0
Salve Regina C	9,825	10,660	0
U of Rhode Island	2,518	2,747	4,504
SOUTH CAROLINA			
Aiken Tech C	$600	$600	$285
Allen U	3,480	3,720	0
Anderson C	5,120	5,500	0
Baptist C Charleston	5,832	6,124	0
Benedict C	4,541	4,571	0
Bob Jones U	3,340	3,520	0
Central Wesleyan C	5,880	6,500	0
Chesterfield-Marlboro Tech C	720	744	400
Citadel	2,372	2,513	3,163
Claflin C	3,768	4,018	0
Clemson U	2,364	2,470	4,290
Clinton JC	1,220	1,220	0
Coker C	6,964	7,715	0
C of Charleston	2,110	2,300	2,250
Columbia Bible C and Sem	4,200	4,620	0
Columbia C	7,600	7,975	0
Columbia JC of Business	2,145	2,585	0
Converse C	8,350	9,875	0
Denmark Tech C	760	1,000	1,000
Erskine C	8,025	8,760	0
Florence-Darlington Tech C	685	760	375
Francis Marion C	1,550	1,800	1,800
Furman U	9,074	9,874	0
Greenville Tech C	672	672	477
Horry-Georgtown Tech C	675	750	750
Lander C	2,130	2,390	1,000
Limestone C	5,860	6,154	0
Midlands Tech C	750	750	750
Morris C	3,540	3,717	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
SOUTH CAROLINA—Continued			
Newberry C	$6,600	$7,000	$0
Nielsen Electronics Inst	2,700	3,000	0
North Greenville C	5,000	5,600	0
Orangeburg-Calhoun Tech C	600	600	300
Phillips JC Columbia	3,895	4,498	0
Phillips JC Greenville	3,895	4,498	0
Phillips JC Charleston	3,895	4,498	0
Phillips JC Spartanburg	3,895	4,498	0
Piedmont Tech C	750	750	450
Presbyterian C	8,756	9,580	0
South Carolina St C	1,650	2,340	1,690
Spartanburg Methodist C	4,800	5,100	0
Spartanburg Tech C	540	540	540
Sumter Area Tech C	659	659	405
Tech C of the Lowcountry	750	750	330
Tri-County Tech C	675	675	663
Trident Tech C	735	780	708
U of South Carolina			
Columbia	2,448	2,560	3,840
Aiken	1,700	1,800	2,700
Beaufort	1,400	1,164	1,836
Coastal Carolina	1,750	1,920	2,880
Lancaster	1,400	1,164	1,836
Salkehatchie	1,400	1,164	1,836
Spartanburg	1,750	1,920	2,880
Sumter	1,400	1,164	1,836
Union	1,400	1,164	1,836
Voorhees C	3,150	3,338	0
Williamsburg Tech C	600	800	0
Winthrop C	2,326	2,326	1,802
Wofford C	8,085	9,015	0
York Tech C	450	495	495
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Augustana C	$8,000	$8,640	$0
Dakota Wesleyan U	5,500	5,900	0
Huron U	5,500	5,775	0
Kilian CC	3,095	3,185	0
Mount Marty C	5,775	6,215	0
National C	5,685	5,760	0
Oglala Lakota C	1,550	1,550	0
Presentation C	5,180	5,180	0
Sinte Gleska C	1,580	1,580	0
Sioux Falls C	6,210	6,900	0
SD St Bd of Regents Sys			
U of South Dakota	1,806	1,869	1,503
South Dakota St U	1,737	1,824	1,503
Black Hills St U	1,624	1,712	1,274
Dakota St U	1,600	1,712	0
Northern St U	1,558	1,671	1,274
SD Sch of Mines & Tech	1,781	1,899	1,503
Sisseton-Wahpeton CC	2,070	2,070	0
TENNESSEE			
American Baptist C of ABT Sem	$1,775	$2,000	$0
Aquinas JC	2,940	3,090	0
Belmont C	4,650	5,250	0
Bethel C	3,900	4,100	0
Bristol U	4,500	4,950	0
Carson-Newman C	5,570	6,000	0
Christian Brothers C	6,360	6,960	0
Cooper Inst	3,030	3,030	0
Crichton C	3,440	3,896	0
Cumberland U	4,185	4,400	0
David Lipscomb U	4,345	4,875	0
Draughons JC Memphis	4,196	5,696	0
Draughons JC Knoxville	4,196	4,196	0
Draughons JC Nashville	3,830	3,830	0
Fisk U	4,600	4,950	0
Free Will Baptist Bible C	2,766	2,936	0
Freed-Hardeman U	4,260	4,640	0
Hiwassee C	2,970	3,400	0
John A Gupton C	3,267	5,789	0
Johnson Bible C	2,750	3,050	0
King C	5,550	5,550	0
Knoxville Business C	3,600	3,600	0
Knoxville C	5,090	5,190	0
Lambuth C	4,182	4,392	0
Lane C	4,000	4,187	0
Lee C	3,720	4,070	0
Lemoyne-Owen C	3,600	3,600	0
Lincoln Memorial U	4,066	4,300	0
Martin Methodist C	4,000	4,200	0
Maryville C	6,995	7,750	0
McKenzie C	3,530	3,840	0
Memphis C of Art	6,765	7,540	0
Milligan C	5,742	6,196	0
O'More C of Design	5,200	5,680	0
Phillips JC Memphis	3,895	4,448	0
Rhodes C	10,660	11,628	0
Southern C of Seventh-Day Adventists	6,200	6,650	0
St U & CC Sys of Tenn			
Austin Peay St U	1,372	1,442	3,204
East Tennessee St U	1,292	1,396	3,204
Memphis St U	1,452	1,564	3,204
Middle Tennessee St U	1,232	1,348	3,204
Tennessee St U	1,292	1,396	3,204
Tennessee Tech U	1,358	1,430	3,204
Chattanooga St Tech CC	776	844	2,430
Cleveland St CC	782	848	2,430
Columbia St CC	778	844	2,430
Dyersburg St CC	784	850	2,430
Jackson St CC	784	850	2,430
Motlow St CC	788	854	2,430
Nashville St Tech Inst	774	848	2,430
Northeast St Tech CC	778	850	2,430
Pellissippi St Tech CC	784	850	2,430
Roane St CC	782	848	2,430
Shelby St CC	778	846	2,430
St Tech Inst Memphis	776	842	2,430
Volunteer St CC	784	850	2,430
Walters St CC	780	850	2,430
Tenn Inst of Electronics	2,808	2,775	0
Tennessee Temple U	3,580	3,870	0
Tennessee Wesleyan C	4,614	5,066	0
Tomlinson C	3,200	3,200	0
Trevecca Nazarene C	4,910	5,136	0
Tusculum C	5,440	5,540	0
Union U	3,985	4,285	0
U of Tennessee			
Chattanooga	1,312	1,488	3,204
Martin	1,430	1,546	3,204

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
TENNESSEE—Continued			
U of Tennessee, cont.			
Knoxville	$1,582	$1,712	$3,204
Memphis	1,390	1,486	3,204
U of the South	11,980	12,720	0
Vanderbilt U	13,345	14,474	0
William Jennings Bryan C	5,210	5,770	0
TEXAS			
Abilene Christian U	$5,670	$6,060	$0
Alamo CC Dist			
Palo Alto C	500	500	780
St Philip's C	420	480	780
San Antonio C	440	435	960
Alvin CC	344	360	900
Amarillo C	479	479	1,207
Amber U	3,150	3,150	0
Angelina C	492	720	360
Angelo St U	975	975	3,120
Arlington Baptist C	2,350	2,300	0
Austin C	8,020	8,735	0
Austin CC	654	680	2,520
Bauder Fashion C	5,490	5,690	0
Baylor C of Dentistry	1,392	1,415	0
Baylor U	5,110	5,620	0
Bee County C	297	297	3,360
Blinn C	772	670	1,500
Brazosport C	186	291	260
Central Texas C	408	408	870
Cisco JC	530	530	400
Clarendon C	410	410	130
C of the Mainland	186	186	600
Collin County CC	336	450	1,050
Concordia Lutheran C	4,500	5,490	0
Cooke County C	435	435	365
Criswell C	2,190	2,650	0
Dallas Baptist U	4,620	4,620	0
Dallas Christian C	2,340	2,350	0
Dallas County CC Dist			
Brookhaven C	364	364	1,490
Cedar Valley C	364	364	1,490
Eastfield C	364	364	1,490
El Centro C	364	364	1,490
Mountain View C	364	364	1,490
North Lake C	364	364	1,490
Richland C	364	364	1,490
Del Mar C	480	480	900
DeVry Inst of Tech	4,575	4,745	0
East Texas Baptist U	3,750	4,050	0
East Texas St U	930	930	3,120
East Texas St U Texarkana	840	840	3,120
El Paso CC	532	532	1,372
Frank Phillips C	430	430	120
Galveston C	408	408	480
Grayson County C	510	510	1,200
Hardin-Simmons U	4,842	5,432	0
Hill C	525	615	200
Houston Baptist U	4,300	4,695	0
Houston CC	750	750	1,560
Howard C	468	468	500
Howard Payne U	3,740	3,950	0
Incarnate Word C	6,198	6,700	0
Inst for Christian Studies	615	910	0
ITT Tech Inst Arlington	6,337	6,875	0
ITT Tech Inst Houston	6,490	6,650	0
Jacksonville C	2,500	2,475	0
Jarvis Christian C	3,720	3,621	0
Kilgore C	330	330	480
Lamar U	970	1,040	3,120
Laredo JC	570	570	1,560
Lee C	328	390	900
Le Tourneau U	6,136	6,802	0
Lon Morris C	3,354	3,694	0
Lubbock Christian U	5,180	6,020	0
McLennan CC	460	460	1,980
McMurry C	4,650	5,250	0
Midland C	457	457	550
Midwestern St U	960	1,065	3,120
Miss Wade's Fashion Merchandising C	4,115	4,515	0
Navarro C	680	680	156
North Harris County C	320	320	660
Northeast Texas CC	560	570	760
Northwood Inst	6,780	7,545	0
Odessa C	457	457	273
Our Lady of Lake U	5,650	5,992	0
Panola C	280	300	250
Paris JC	560	560	540
Paul Quinn C	2,900	3,635	0
Ranger JC	540	540	240
Rice U	6,350	7,150	0
St Edward's U	6,580	7,184	0
St Mary's U	6,250	6,690	0
Sam Houston St U	1,000	1,060	3,660
San Jacinto C Dist			
Central	310	310	960
North	310	310	960
Schreiner C	6,370	6,875	0
South Plains C	484	500	600
Southern Methodist U	9,880	10,816	0
Southwest Texas JC	534	534	1,560
Southwest Texas St U	1,042	1,042	3,120
Southwestern Adventist C	6,294	6,552	0
SW Assemblies of God C	3,390	3,540	0
Southwestern Christian C	3,028	3,028	0
Southwestern U	7,600	8,500	0
Stephen F Austin St U	910	910	3,120
Sul Ross St U	984	985	3,120
Tarrant County JC	330	330	3,300
Temple JC	568	568	1,140
Texarkana C	480	480	440
Texas A&M U Sys			
Corpus Christi St U	910	910	3,120
Laredo St U	870	870	3,120
Prairie View A&M U	1,052	931	3,120
Tarleton St U	1,046	1,220	3,120
Texas A&I U	910	910	3,660
Texas A&M U Main campus	1,200	1,256	3,120
Texas A&M U Galveston	915	915	3,120
Texas Christian U	7,096	7,696	0
Texas C	3,605	3,605	0
Texas Lutheran C	5,300	5,870	0
Texas Southern U	944	944	3,120
Texas Southmost C	601	601	1,680

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FACT FILE: 1990-91 TUITION AND FEES—Continued

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
TEXAS—Continued			
Texas St Tech Inst Sys			
Amarillo	$590	$771	$3,240
Harlingen	590	900	3,150
Sweetwater	702	798	3,360
Waco	590	630	3,840
Texas Tech U	1,046	1,131	3,660
Texas Wesleyan U	5,200	5,600	0
Texas Woman's U	964	1,064	3,660
Trinity U	9,006	9,676	0
Trinity Valley CC	336	336	1,560
Tyler JC	350	470	690
U of Central Texas	3,320	3,660	0
U of Dallas	7,230	7,900	0
U of Houston Sys			
U Park	990	990	4,120
Clear Lake	1,030	1,030	3,120
Downtown	1,010	1,010	3,120
Victoria	960	960	3,120
U of Mary Hardin-Baylor	3,900	4,450	0
U of Saint Thomas	5,660	6,170	0
U of Texas Sys			
Arlington	994	994	3,120
Austin	964	1,020	3,120
Dallas	930	950	3,120
El Paso	925	925	3,120
San Antonio	930	988	3,120
Tyler	900	980	3,120
Hlth Sci Ctr Houston	725	830	3,120
Hlth Sci Ctr San Antonio	n/a	660	3,120
Med Branch Galveston	711	711	3,600
Nursing Galveston	720	725	3,120
Pan American U	1,020	1,080	3,140
Permian Basin	876	876	3,600
SW Med Ctr Dallas	760	760	3,120
U of North Texas	1,024	1,024	3,120
Vernon Regional JC	400	400	200
Victoria C	316	390	810
Wayland Baptist U	3,729	4,137	0
Weatherford C	430	450	2,100
West Texas St U	968	968	2,692
Western Texas C	540	540	150
Wharton County JC	690	690	960
Wiley C	3,946	3,946	0
UTAH			
Brigham Young U	$1,800	$1,900	$0
Latter-Day Saints Business C	1,640	1,715	0
Phillips JC Salt Lake	n/a	8,440	0
Stevens Henager C	6,170	6,600	0
Utah Higher Ed Sys			
U of Utah	1,769	1,884	3,426
Utah St U	1,488	1,596	2,814
Southern Utah St C	1,245	1,350	2,232
Weber St C	1,308	1,398	2,355
C of Eastern Utah	963	1,005	1,704
Dixie C	1,124	1,156	1,989
Salt Lake CC	1,197	1,239	2,199
Snow C	972	1,005	1,674
Utah Valley CC	1,167	1,194	2,106
Westminster C of Salt Lake City	6,060	6,540	0
VERMONT			
Bennington C	$16,495	$17,790	$0
Burlington C	5,880	6,030	0
Champlain C	5,950	6,510	0
C of Saint Joseph	6,000	6,570	0
Goddard C	10,386	11,420	0
Green Mountain C	6,900	7,495	0
Landmark C	18,850	19,650	0
Marlboro C	13,300	14,330	0
New England Culinary Inst	11,280	12,128	0
Norwich U	11,200	11,800	0
Saint Michael's C	9,110	10,550	0
Sch for International Training	8,626	9,007	0
Southern Vermont C	6,000	6,480	0
Sterling C	9,230	9,980	0
Trinity C	8,040	8,770	0
U of Vermont	3,986	4,590	8,600
Vermont St C Sys			
Castleton St C	2,897	2,730	3,312
CC of Vermont	1,890	2,010	1,950
Johnson St C	2,942	3,060	3,312
Lyndon St C	2,834	3,070	3,312
Vermont Tech C	3,364	3,670	3,072
VIRGINIA			
Averett C	$6,900	$7,900	$0
Bluefield C	4,550	4,920	0
Bridgewater C	7,650	8,520	0
Christendom C	6,720	7,250	0
Christopher Newport C	1,870	2,010	2,450
C of Health Sciences	1,968	2,088	0
C of William and Mary	3,336	3,396	5,850
Richard Bland C	1,350	1,260	2,300
Commonwealth C	n/a	4,780	0
Eastern Mennonite C	6,240	6,910	0
Emory and Henry C	6,280	6,800	0
Ferrum C	6,500	6,900	0
George Mason U	2,292	2,496	3,456
Hampden-Sydney C	10,155	11,017	0
Hampton U	5,742	6,263	0
Hollins C	9,900	10,810	0
James Madison U	2,834	3,016	2,988
Liberty U	4,750	5,250	0
Longwood C	2,700	2,880	2,736
Lynchburg C	8,800	9,600	0
Mary Baldwin C	8,050	8,625	0
Mary Washington C	2,304	2,362	2,956
Marymount U	8,400	9,072	0
National Business Sch	4,038	3,252	0
Norfolk St U	1,878	2,180	2,430
Old Dominion U	2,462	2,510	2,520
Radford U	2,226	2,178	2,528
Randolph-Macon C	9,205	10,030	0
Randolph-Macon Woman's C	10,060	10,860	0
Roanoke C	9,400	10,200	0
Saint Paul's C	4,342	4,556	0
Shenandoah C and Conservatory	7,200	7,400	0
Southern Sem C	6,900	7,400	0
Strayer C	4,050	4,500	0
Sweet Briar C	10,990	11,710	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
VIRGINIA—Continued			
U of Richmond	$9,900	$10,850	$0
U of Virginia	2,700	2,966	5,170
Clinch Valley C	1,868	2,056	1,630
Virginia Commonwealth U	2,547	2,719	3,532
Virginia CC Sys			
Blue Ridge CC	803	863	3,402
Central Virginia CC	798	858	3,402
Dabney S Lancaster CC	810	870	3,402
Danville CC	802	862	3,402
Eastern Shore CC	807	873	3,402
Germanna CC	807	867	3,402
J Sargeant Reynolds CC	810	858	3,402
John Tyler CC	798	858	3,402
Lord Fairfax CC	814	874	3,402
Mountain Empire CC	798	875	3,402
New River CC	822	882	3,402
Northern Virginia CC	798	858	3,402
Patrick Henry CC	804	864	3,402
Paul D Camp CC	798	858	3,402
Piedmont Virginia CC	808	868	3,402
Rappahannock CC	806	870	3,402
Southside Virginia CC	804	864	3,402
Southwest Virginia CC	803	863	3,402
Thomas Nelson CC	806	866	3,402
Tidewater CC	798	858	3,402
Virginia Highlands CC	798	858	3,402
Virginia Western CC	802	862	3,402
Wytheville CC	807	873	3,402
Virginia Intermont C	5,400	5,980	0
Virginia Military Inst	3,560	3,650	4,920
Virginia Polytech Inst and St U	2,730	2,846	3,384
Virginia St U	3,071	2,768	2,740
Virginia Union U	5,300	5,840	0
Virginia Wesleyan C	7,400	8,100	0
Washington and Lee U	10,205	10,970	0
WASHINGTON			
Antioch U Seattle	$6,300	$7,050	$0
Art Inst of Seattle	6,723	7,555	0
Bellevue CC	861	912	3,435
Big Bend CC	834	867	2,535
Central Washington U	1,518	1,674	4,038
Centralia C	822	867	2,535
City U	5,355	5,355	0
Clark C	867	920	2,535
Cogswell C North	6,470	6,470	0
Columbia Basin C	845	891	2,536
Cornish C of the Arts	6,930	7,479	0
Eastern Washington U	1,518	1,611	4,038
Edmonds CC	858	903	2,535
Everett CC	822	864	2,535
Evergreen St C	1,518	1,611	4,038
Gonzaga U	8,838	9,535	0
Grays Harbor C	822	1,156	3,380
Green River CC	822	890	2,535
Griffin C	4,050	6,400	0
Heritage C	4,150	4,450	0
Highline CC	822	867	2,535
Lower Columbia C	849	867	2,535
Lutheran Bible Inst of Seattle	4,275	2,410	0
Northwest C of the Assemblies of God	5,131	5,385	0
Olympic C	822	867	2,635
Pacific Lutheran U	9,360	10,449	0
Peninsula C	822	853	2,535
Pierce C	852	897	2,535
Puget Sound Christian C	3,960	4,050	0
Saint Martin's C	8,290	9,070	0
Seattle CC Dist			
North Seattle CC	822	867	2,535
Seattle Central CC	822	861	2,535
South Seattle CC	822	1,017	2,535
Seattle Pacific U	9,000	9,888	0
Seattle U	9,010	9,990	0
Shoreline CC	819	858	2,535
Skagit Valley C	822	867	2,535
South Puget Sound CC	822	867	2,535
Tacoma CC	837	882	2,532
U of Puget Sound	10,300	11,420	0
U of Washington	1,827	1,941	3,480
Walla Walla C	7,960	8,470	0
Walla Walla CC	822	867	2,535
Washington St CC Dist			
Spokane CC	832	867	2,535
Spokane Falls CC	832	867	2,535
Washington St U	1,827	1,953	3,480
Wenatchee Valley C	828	867	3,402
Western Washington U	1,518	1,611	4,038
Whatcom CC	804	843	2,535
Whitman C	10,790	12,016	0
Whitworth C	9,090	9,615	0
Yakima Valley CC	828	897	2,535
WEST VIRGINIA			
Alderson-Broaddus C	$7,336	$7,950	$0
Appalachian Bible C	3,140	3,390	0
Beckley C	2,155	2,220	0
Bethany C	9,972	10,915	0
Davis & Elkins C	6,858	7,200	0
Huntington JC of Business	2,970	3,375	0
National Ed Ctr National Inst of Tech	4,365	5,500	0
Ohio Valley C	4,296	4,650	0
Phillips JC Huntington	n/a	4,448	0
Salem-Teikyo U	6,250	6,740	0
U of Charleston	6,750	7,350	0
U of West Virginia Sys			
Marshall U	1,487	1,538	2,238
West Virginia U	1,692	1,777	2,869
Potomac St C	1,196	1,256	2,028
W Va U Parkersburg	724	760	1,760
West Virginia St C Sys			
Bluefield St C	1,176	1,316	1,870
Concord C	1,224	1,416	2,060
Fairmont St C	1,190	1,360	1,970
Glenville St C	1,150	1,280	1,870
Shepherd C	1,254	1,494	2,050
West Liberty St C	1,160	1,320	1,850
W Va Inst of Tech	1,232	1,422	2,070
West Virginia St C	1,220	1,432	2,110
Southern WV CC	774	844	1,684
W Va Northern CC	730	942	1,776
West Virginia Wesleyan C	8,430	10,930	0
Wheeling Jesuit C	7,515	7,970	0

	1989-90	1990-91	
	Tuition and fees	Tuition and fees	Added out-of-state tuition
WISCONSIN			
Alverno C	$5,976	$6,390	$0
Bellin C of Nursing	5,222	5,622	0
Beloit C	10,902	11,994	0
Blackhawk Tech C	1,080	1,136	7,730
Cardinal Stritch C	6,040	6,540	0
Carroll C	9,360	10,260	0
Carthage C	8,700	9,550	0
Chippewa Valley Tech C	1,096	1,206	7,730
Columbia C of Nursing	9,360	10,260	0
Concordia U	6,100	6,700	0
Edgewood C	6,030	6,500	0
Fox Valley Tech C	1,165	1,213	7,730
Gateway Tech C	1,148	1,226	7,730
Lakeland C	6,995	7,445	0
Lakeshore Tech C	1,235	1,325	7,730
Lawrence U	12,615	13,710	0
Madison Area Tech C	1,058	1,106	7,730
Madison Business C	2,845	3,115	0
Maranatha Baptist Bible C	n/a	3,400	0
Marian C of Fond du Lac	6,330	6,950	0
Marquette U	7,534	8,284	0
Mid-State Tech C	1,152	1,200	7,730
Milwaukee Area Tech C	1,126	1,325	7,730
Milwaukee Inst of Art and Design	6,250	7,120	0
Milwaukee Sch of Engineering	7,800	8,400	0
Moraine Park Tech C	1,058	1,151	7,730
Mount Mary C	5,790	6,150	0
Mount Senario C	5,640	6,040	0
Nicolet Area Tech C	1,058	1,106	7,730
Northcentral Tech C	1,251	1,299	7,730
Northeast Wis Tech C	1,235	1,326	7,730
Northland C	6,850	7,510	0
Northwestern C	2,887	3,023	0
Ripon C	11,252	12,086	0
Saint Norbert C	8,455	9,515	0
Silver Lake C	6,100	6,500	0
Southwest Wis Tech C	1,157	1,226	7,730
Stratton C	4,800	5,400	0
U of Wisconsin Sys			
Eau Claire	1,668	1,760	3,647
Green Bay	1,681	1,753	3,647
La Crosse	1,694	1,773	3,647
Madison	2,004	2,107	4,724
Milwaukee	2,053	2,156	4,724
Oshkosh	1,688	1,764	3,647
Parkside	1,697	1,780	3,647
Platteville	1,715	1,797	3,647
River Falls	1,694	1,771	3,647
Stevens Point	1,721	1,813	3,647
Stout	1,706	1,793	3,647
Superior	1,677	1,753	3,647
Whitewater	1,719	1,810	3,647
Baraboo-Sauk County	1,344	1,348	2,884
Barron County	1,418	1,421	2,884
Fond du Lac	1,392	1,405	2,884
Fox Valley	1,379	1,384	2,884
Manitowoc County	1,352	1,354	2,884
Marathon County	1,349	1,361	2,884
Marinette County	1,365	1,363	2,884
Marshfield Wood County	1,396	1,396	2,884
Richland	1,463	1,473	2,884
Rock County	1,353	1,357	2,884
Sheboygan County	1,359	1,364	2,884
Washington County	1,383	1,389	2,884
Waukesha County	1,349	1,361	2,884
Viterbo C	6,460	7,260	0
Waukesha County Tech C	1,164	1,256	7,730
Western Wisconsin Tech C	1,094	1,142	7,730
Wis Indianhead Tech C	1,111	1,162	7,730
Wisconsin Lutheran C	6,360	6,860	0
Wis Sch of Electronics	4,920	5,370	0
WYOMING			
Casper C	$594	$652	$532
Central Wyoming C	604	652	532
Eastern Wyoming C	550	592	532
Laramie County CC	621	640	532
Northwest C	658	736	532
Sheridan C	616	640	532
U of Wyoming	1,003	1,200	2,500
Western Wyoming C	578	622	532
PUERTO RICO			
American U of Puerto Rico	$2,000	$2,000	$0
Bayamon Central U	2,200	2,200	0
Caribbean U C	2,235	2,355	0
Catholic U of Puerto Rico	2,307	2,457	0
Columbia C of Puerto Rico	2,550	2,550	0
Conservatory of Music of Puerto Rico	150	150	0
Ana G Mendez Sys Ed Foundation			
Puerto Rico JC	2,380	2,650	0
U Turabo	2,050	2,970	0
U Metropolitana	2,342	2,342	0
Electronic Data Processing C of PR	2,529	2,529	0
Huertas JC	2,743	2,758	0
ICPR JC	2,343	2,343	0
Inst Tech Commercial JC	2,380	2,380	0
Inter American U of PR Sys			
Arecibo U C	2,370	2,370	0
Metropolitan	2,400	2,400	0
San German	2,500	2,500	0
Ramirez C of Business and Tech	2,495	2,495	0
Tech C of the Municipality of San Juan	620	620	0
U Adventista de las Antillas	2,310	2,384	0
U Politech of Puerto Rico	2,560	2,740	0
U of Puerto Rico Sys			
Aguadilla	341	492	0
Arecibo	406	492	0
Bayamon Tech U C	342	492	0
Carolina Regional C	717	717	0
Cayey U C	492	492	0
Humacao U C	492	492	0
La Montana Regional C	343	492	0
Mayaguez	492	492	0
Med Sciences	676	717	0
Ponce Tech U C	382	492	0
Rio Piedras	492	492	0
U of the Sacred Heart	2,530	2,650	0

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THE CHRONICLE
of Higher Education

ISSN 0009-5982

October 24, 1990 • $2.75
Volume XXXVII, Number 8

News Summary

Articles on inside pages

The gay-studies movement is gaining acceptance in academe, with many professors reporting a surge in sophisticated scholarship: Page A4.

Nobel Prizes went to six U. S. professors and a Canadian for advances in three fields of science: Page A5.

Ralph Nader has warned universities of the ethical perils of increased collaboration with big corporations: Page A13.

A Congressional consensus on how the federal government should support the arts was threatened by a Senate committee: Page A17.

The Public Health Service is narrowing its approach to regulating conflicts of interest in U. S.-supported research: Page A17.

Macalester College quintupled its endowment when it sold 2 million shares of stock: Page A29.

Graduates in economics and finance face a tight job market this year because of the downturn in the banking industry: Page A31.

Many students cheat their way through college, according to a study at Rutgers U.: Page A31.

Iowa State's president has endorsed many of the suggestions of a faculty panel studying the academic performance of athletes: Page A34.

A presidential decree to let Soviet universities disengage from centralized government control was published in Moscow: Page A35.

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U.S. Education Dept. Eyes Ways to Expand Its International Role

Educators laud agency's interest, but wonder if it will bring results

By THOMAS J. DeLOUGHRY

WASHINGTON

After nearly 10 years of trying to eliminate its international-education programs, the Education Department is taking a new interest in efforts to foster relationships between American colleges and their foreign counterparts.

Officials from the department's Office of Postsecondary Education have become more visible in the past year at meetings of such international-education organizations as the United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization and the International Association of Universities.

Department officials are considering several ideas for becoming more involved, including the possibility of operating a clearing-house for information on Eastern Europe that could promote student and faculty exchanges with institutions in that region.

'A Lot of Ideas Going Around'

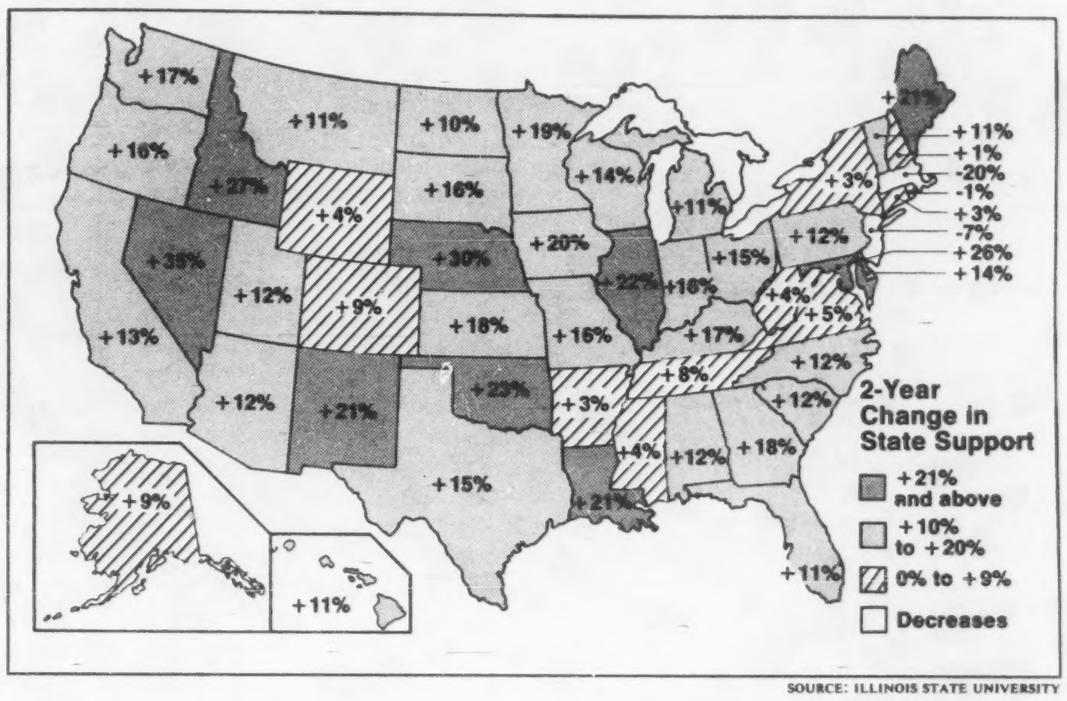
International-education administrators welcome the Education Department's renewed interest in their field. But they caution that it is too early to tell whether new programs or additional money will follow.

"Everybody in the international field in higher education is very pleased the department is finally taking a real interest in international education," says Barbara Turlington, director of international education at the American Council on Education.

"There's definitely a lot of ideas going around the Department of Education," says Karlene N. Dickey, associate dean of

Continued on Page A22

States Spending $40.8-Billion on Colleges This Year; Growth Rate at a 30-Year Low



SOURCE: ILLINOIS STATE UNIVERSITY

By SCOTT JASCHIK

The rate of increase in state support for higher education has dropped to a 30-year low.

States will spend $40.8-billion on higher education in 1990-91, 11.6 per cent more than they did two years ago, according to a study by the Center for Higher Education at Illinois State University. The study compares current levels of state support with levels from two years ago to limit the influence of short-term fluctuations.

Last year state support was 14.3 per cent higher than it was two years earlier.

The data are known widely as "the Chambers numbers," after M. M. Chambers, who died in 1985. Chambers, a professor at Illinois State, started collecting data on state support in 1958. Since then, the annual study has become the authoritative compendium of such figures.

Since 1958, the two-year increase has never been as low as 11.6 per cent.

College officials blame the budget picture on the worsening national economy. "The prospects in the next half-decade for public higher education look very, very tough," says D. Bruce Johnstone, chancellor of the State University of New York System.

Mr. Johnstone says colleges will be forced to go to "the same old list" of strategies for dealing with budget shortfalls: delaying maintenance, putting off equipment purchases, and relying on part-time faculty members.

State appropriations for colleges and universities for 1990-91 appear in detailed tables beginning on Page A27.

He and other state officials predict that the coming years will also find public colleges eliminating academic programs, raising tuition, and offering minimal increases in faculty salaries. In addition, many pre-

Continued on Page A26

At Brandeis U., an Intense Debate Over How to Keep Its Traditional Identity

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Judith Herzfeld: "I'm not suggesting that an institution do this every year, but it's part of self-evaluation and discovery, and that means you do this sometimes."

By COURTNEY LEATHERMAN

WALTHAM, MASS.

Brandeis University, founded 42 years ago by prominent American Jews, is immersed in a period of intense soul searching.

In the last year, a controversial plan to change the university has prompted a backlash in favor of keeping it much as it is. The plan would have made Brandeis bigger, more professionally oriented, and some say less Jewish—all with the aim of attracting more money.

Many here say Brandeis has now reached a critical juncture in its short history. Not only is it developing its first strategic plan, but it is also struggling to select a new president, following the controversial departure of Evelyn E. Handler.

As difficult as the soul searching may seem, many here believe the university will ultimately benefit. "We've just been going through a part of the Jewish year where we were evaluating where we've been and where we're going," says Judith Herzfeld, a professor of biophysical chemistry. "I'm not suggesting that an institution do this every year, but it's part of the business of self-evaluation and discovery, and that means you have to do this sometimes."

Challenges With Unique Dimensions

The challenges Brandeis faces are similar to those confronting major research universities all over the country: Changing demographics, a declining economy, and limited federal support at a time of increasing research costs.

At Brandeis, however, unique dimensions make the debate more complex.

Brandeis is the only non-sectarian institution in the country founded by Jews. It is a research institution, albeit much younger and smaller than the prestigious research

Continued on Page A13